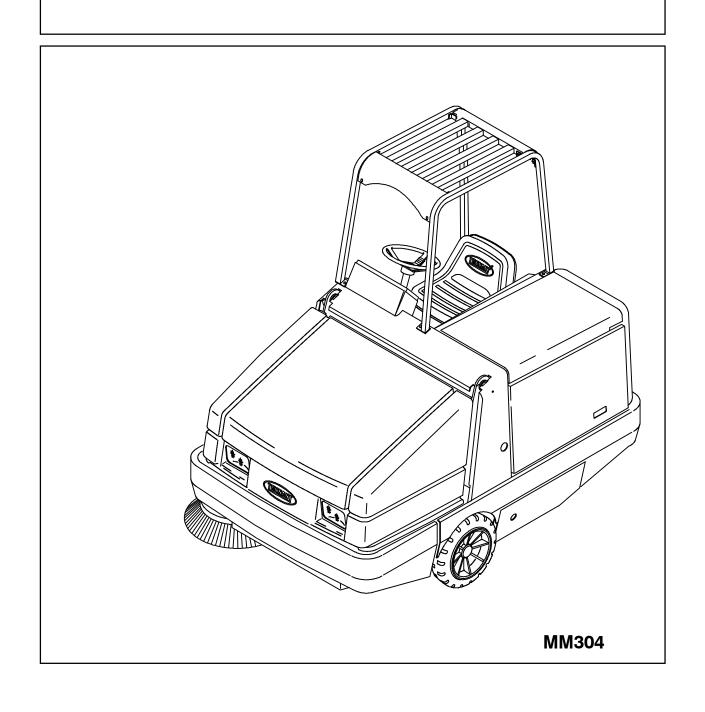


385

**Operator Manual** 





This manual is furnished with each new TENNANT Model 385. It provides necessary operating and preventive maintenance instructions. Read this manual completely and understand the machine before operating or servicing it.

This machine will provide excellent service. However, the best results will be obtained at minimum costs if:

- The machine is operated with reasonable care.
- The machine is maintained regularly per the maintenance instructions provided.
- The machine is maintained with TENNANT supplied or approved parts.

Manual Number - MM304

Revision: 08

Published: 3-97

# **CONTENTS**

	age	Pa	
SAFETY PRECAUTIONS	3		
OPERATION	5	PRE-OPERATION CHECKLIST	
OPERATOR RESPONSIBILITY	5	CHANGING AN LPG FUEL TANK	33
MACHINE COMPONENTS	7	STARTING THE MACHINE	35
CONTROL PANEL SYMBOLS	8	SWEEPING AND BRUSH INFORMATION	37
CONTROLS AND INSTRUMENTS	10	SWEEPING	38
OPERATION OF CONTROLS	11		
DIRECTIONAL PEDAL	11		
BRAKE PEDAL		STOP THE MACHINE	
PARKING BRAKE LEVER			
ENGINE CHOKE KNOB		ENGAGING HOPPER SUPPORT BAR	
HORN BUTTON		DISENGAGING HOPPER SUPPORT BAR	
MAIN BRUSH AND SIDE	1-7		
BRUSH LEVER	14		
HOPPER DOOR LEVER		VACUUM WAND	
HOPPER LIFT LEVER		BLOWER WAND	
MAIN BRUSH POSITION LEVER	17	TIE-DOWNS	
MAIN BRUSH DOWN	40	HEATER VALVE	
PRESSURE KNOB	18	MACHINE TROUBLESHOOTING	
TURN SIGNAL SWITCH (OPTION)	18	MAINTENANCE	
HOPPER TEMPERATURE LIGHT -	40	MAINTENANCE CHART	
THERMO SENTRY™	19	LUBRICATION	
ENGINE WATER TEMPERATURE		ENGINE	
LIGHT		REAR WHEEL SUPPORT	
ENGINE OIL PRESSURE LIGHT		FRONT WHEEL BEARINGS	
CHARGING SYSTEM LIGHT		HYDRAULICS	
HOPPER DOOR LIGHT		HYDRAULIC FLUID RESERVOIR	
CLOGGED FILTER LIGHT		HYDRAULIC FLUID	
MAIN BRUSH SHUT DOWN LIGHT		HYDRAULIC HOSES	
FUEL LEVEL GAUGE		PROPELLING MOTOR	
HOURMETER	21	ENGINE	
HAZARD LIGHT SWITCH (OPTION)		COOLING SYSTEM	
OPERATING LIGHTS SWITCH	22	AIR FILTER INDICATOR	64
VACUUM FAN SWITCH		AIR FILTER	
ENGINE SPEED SWITCH		FUEL FILTERS	
FILTER SHAKER SWITCH		CARBURETOR	
STEERING WHEEL		SPARK PLUGS	
STEERING COLUMN TILT LEVER		VALVE TAPPET CLEARANCE	
IGNITION SWITCH	25	CRANKCASE VENTILATION SYSTEM	65
SIDE BRUSH POSITION LEVER	26	BATTERY	
SIDE BRUSH DOWN PRESSURE		BELTS AND CHAINS	66
KNOB		ENGINE FAN BELT	66
CIRCUIT BREAKERS	27	STATIC DRAG CHAIN	66
LATCHES	28	DEBRIS HOPPER	67
HOPPER SUPPORT BAR	28	HOPPER DUST FILTER	67
OPERATOR SEAT		TO REPLACE HOPPER	
WINDSHIELD WIPER		DUST FILTER	
SWITCH (OPTION)	30	THERMO SENTRY™	69
DOME LIGHT SWITCH (OPTION)			
HEATER SWITCH (OPTION)			
PRESSURIZER SWITCH (OPTION)			
AUXILIARY SIDE BRUSH IN-OUT			
SWITCH (OPTION)	31		
AUXILIARY SIDE BRUSH UP-DOWN	-		
SWITCH (OPTION)	31		
5(5. 115th)	٠.		

# CONTENTS

	Page
BRUSHES	
MAIN BRUSH	
TO REPLACE MAIN BRUSH	. 70
TO CHECK AND ADJUST MAIN	
BRUSH PATTERN	. 71
SIDE BRUSH	. 73
TO REPLACE SIDE BRUSH	. 74
SIDE BRUSH GUARD	. 74
SKIRTS AND SEALS	. 75
HOPPER LIP SKIRTS	. 75
HOPPER SIDE SKIRT	. 75
BRUSH DOOR SKIRTS	. 75
REAR SKIRTS	
SIDE BRUSH DUST CONTROL	. , ,
SKIRTS (OPTION)	. 76
BRUSH DOOR SEALS	. 76
HOPPER SEALS	. 70
HOPPER INSPECTION DOOR SEAL	. 77
HOPPER DOOR SEALS	
HOPPER COVER SEAL	
HOPPER DUST SEAL	
HOPPER VACUUM FAN SEAL	
BRAKES AND TIRES	
SERVICE BRAKES	
PARKING BRAKE	
TIRES	
REAR WHEEL	. 79
PUSHING OR TOWING MACHINE	
MACHINE JACKING	. 81
STORING MACHINE	
SPECIFICATIONS	. 82
GENERAL MACHINE	
DIMENSIONS/CAPACITIES	
GENERAL MACHINE PERFORMANCE .	
POWER TYPE	. 83
STEERING	. 83
HYDRAULIC SYSTEM	
BRAKING SYSTEM	. 83
TIRES	
INDEX	

**2** 385 MM304 (3-95)

#### **SAFETY PRECAUTIONS**

The following precautions are used throughout this manual as indicated in their description:



WARNING: To warn of hazards or unsafe practices which could result in severe personal injury or death.

FOR SAFETY: To identify actions which must be followed for safe operation of equipment.

The machine is suited to sweep disposable debris. Do not use the machine other than described in this Operator Manual. The machine is not designed for use on public roads.

The following information signals potentially dangerous conditions to the operator or equipment:

#### **FOR SAFETY:**

- 1. Do not operate machine:
  - Unless trained and authorized.
  - Unless operator manual is read and understood.
  - If it is not in proper operating condition.
  - In flammable or explosive areas unless designed for use in those areas.
  - In areas with possible falling objects unless equipped with overhead guard.
- 2. Before starting machine:
  - Check for fuel, oil, and liquid leaks.
  - Keep sparks and open flame away from refueling area.
  - Make sure all safety devices are in place and operate properly.
  - Check brakes and steering for proper operation.
  - Make sure back-up alarm sounds and lights when reversing machine.
- 3. When starting machine:
  - Keep foot on brake and directional pedal in neutral.
- 4. When using machine:
  - Use brakes to stop machine.
  - Go slow on inclines and slippery surfaces.
  - Use care when reversing machine.
  - Move machine with care when hopper is raised.
  - Make sure adequate clearance is available before raising hopper.

- Do not carry passengers on machine.
- Always follow safety and traffic rules.
- Report machine damage or faulty operation immediately.
- 5. Before leaving or servicing machine:
  - Stop on level surface.
  - Set parking brake.
  - Turn off machine and remove key.
- 6. When servicing machine:
  - Avoid moving parts. Do not wear loose jackets, shirts, or sleeves.
  - Block machine tires before jacking machine up.
  - Jack machine up at designated locations only. Block machine up with jack stands.
  - Use hoist or jack of adequate capacity to lift machine.
  - Wear eye and ear protection when using pressurized air or water.
  - Disconnect battery connections before working on machine.
  - Avoid contact with battery acid.
  - Avoid contact with hot engine coolant.
  - Allow engine to cool.
  - Keep flames and sparks away from fuel system service area. Keep area well ventilated.
  - Use cardboard to locate leaking hydraulic fluid under pressure.
  - Use TENNANT supplied or approved replacement parts.



WARNING: Engine emits toxic gases.
Severe respiratory damage or asphyxiation can result. Provide adequate ventilation. Consult with your regulatory authorities for exposure limits. Keep engine properly tuned.



WARNING: Raised hopper may fall. Engage hopper support bar.



WARNING: Lift arm pinch point. Stay clear of hopper lift arms.

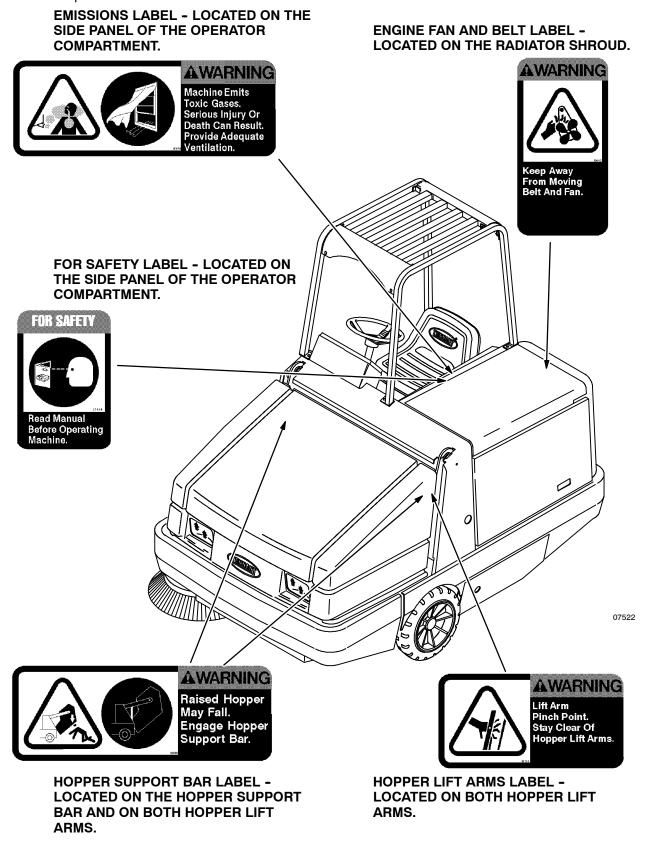


WARNING: Moving belt and fan. Keep away.

CALIFORNIA PROPOSITION 65 WARNING: Engine exhaust from this product contains chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or other reproductive harm.

# **SAFETY PRECAUTIONS**

The following safety labels are mounted on the machine in the locations indicated. If these or any label becomes damaged or illegible, install a new label in its place.

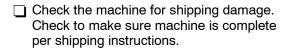


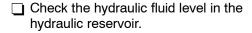
385 MM304 (6-93)

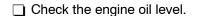
#### **OPERATOR RESPONSIBILITY**

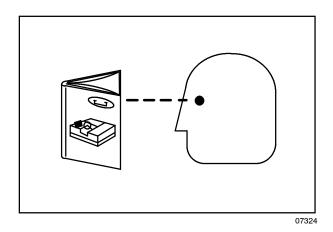
- ☐ The operator's responsibility is to take care of the daily maintenance and checkups of the machine to keep it in good working condition. The operator must inform the service mechanic or supervisor when the required maintenance intervals occur as stated in the MAINTENANCE section of this
- ☐ Read this manual carefully before operating this machine.

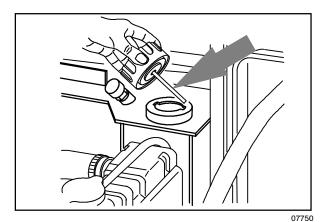
FOR SAFETY: Do not operate machine, unless operation manual is read and understood.

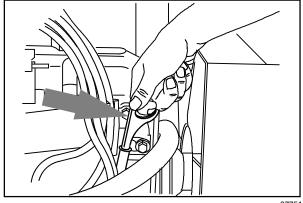








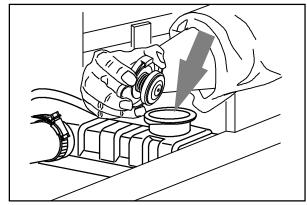




07751

☐ Check the radiator coolant level.

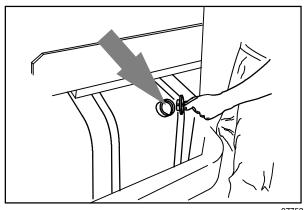
FOR SAFETY: When servicing machine, avoid contact with hot engine coolant.



07752

☐ Gasoline powered machines: Fill the fuel tank.

FOR SAFETY: When servicing machine, keep flames and sparks away from fuel system service area. Keep area well ventilated.



07753

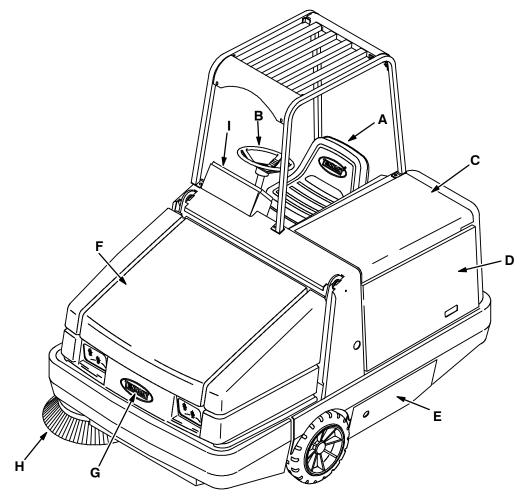
☐ LPG powered machines: Install the LPG fuel tank on the machine. See CHANGING AN LPG FUEL TANK.

FOR SAFETY: When servicing machine, keep flames and sparks away from fuel system service area. Keep area well ventilated.

- After the first 50 hours of operation, follow the recommended procedures stated in the MAINTENANCE CHART.
- ☐ Keep your machine regularly maintained by following the maintenance information in this manual. We recommend taking advantage of a regularly scheduled service contract from your TENNANT representative.
- ☐ Order parts and supplies directly from your authorized TENNANT representative. Use the parts manual provided when ordering parts.

6 385 MM304 (8-92)

# **MACHINE COMPONENTS**



- A. Operator SeatB. Steering WheelC. Engine CoverD. Engine Side DoorE. Main Brush Access Door
- F. Hopper Cover G. Hopper Access Cover
- H. Side Brush
- **Instrument Panel**

07522

385 MM304 (6-93)

### **CONTROL PANEL SYMBOLS**

These symbols identify controls and displays on the machine:



Main and Side Brushes On



Charging System



Main Brush On



Engine Oil Pressure



Hopper Door Open



Engine Water Temperature



Hopper Door Close



Hopper Temperature - Thermo Sentry™



Hopper Down



Main Brush Shut Down



Hopper Up



Filter Clogged



Horn



Hopper Door Closed



Main Brush Down Pressure Light



Fuel



Main Brush Down Pressure Heavy



Hourmeter



Main Brush Float



Hazard Light



Main Brush Down



Filter Shaker



Main Brush Up



Operating Lights



Side Brush Down Pressure Light



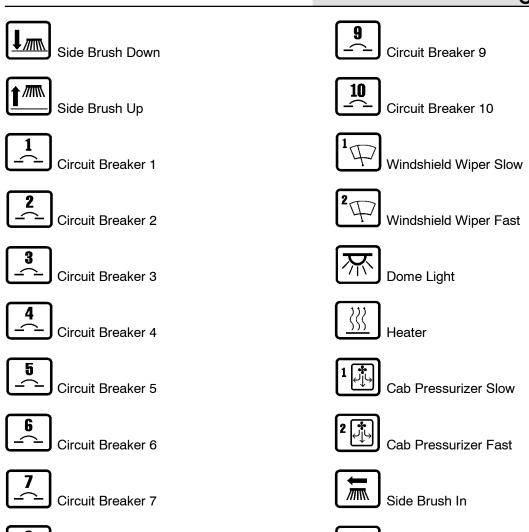
Fan



Side Brush Down Pressure Heavy



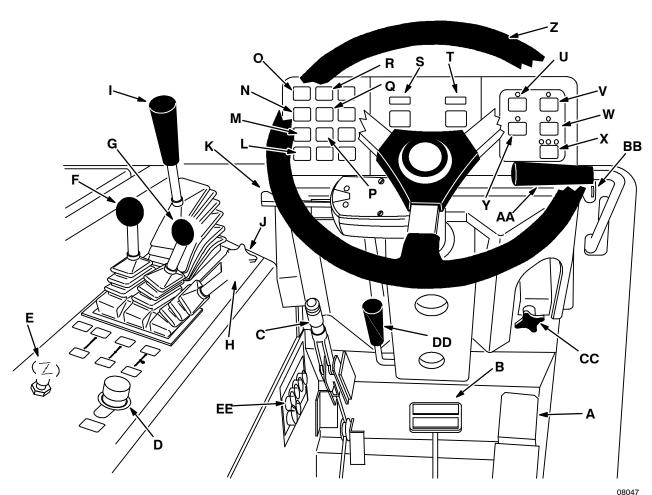
**Engine Speed** 



Circuit Breaker 8

Side Brush Out

#### **CONTROLS AND INSTRUMENTS**



- A. Directional Pedal
- B. Brake Pedal
- C. Parking Brake Lever
- D. Horn Button
- E. Engine Choke Knob
- F. Main Brush And Side Brush Lever
- **G.** Hopper Door Lever
- H. Hopper Lift Lever
- I. Main Brush Position Lever
- J. Main Brush Down Pressure Knob
- K. Turn Signal Switch (Option)
- L. Hopper Temperature Light Thermo Sentry™
- M. Engine Water Temperature Light
- N. Engine Oil Pressure Light
- O. Charging System Light

- P. Hopper Door Light
- Q. Clogged Filter Light
- R. Main Brush Shut Down Light
- S. Fuel Level Gauge
- T. Hourmeter
- U. Hazard Light Switch (Option)
- V. Operating Light Switch
- W. Vacuum Fan Switch
- X. Engine Speed Switch
- Y. Filter Shaker Switch
- Z. Steering Wheel
- AA. Side Brush Position Lever
- **BB. Ignition Switch**
- **CC.Side Brush Down Pressure Knob**
- **DD. Steering Column Tilt Lever**
- **EE. Circuit Breakers**

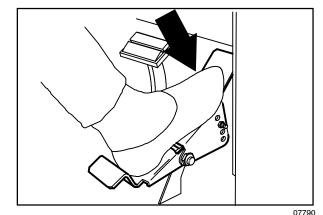
10 385 MM304 (2-93)

#### **OPERATION OF CONTROLS**

#### **DIRECTIONAL PEDAL**

The directional pedal controls direction of travel and the propelling speed of the machine. You change the speed of the machine with the pressure of your foot; the harder you press the faster the machine travels.

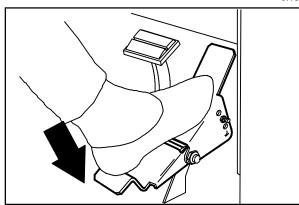
Forward: Press the top of the directional pedal with the toe of your foot.

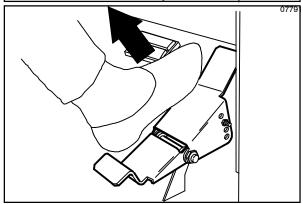


Reverse: Press the bottom of the directional pedal with the heel of your foot.

FOR SAFETY: Before starting machine, make sure back-up alarm sounds and lights when reversing machine.

Neutral: Take your foot off the directional pedal and it will return to the neutral position.

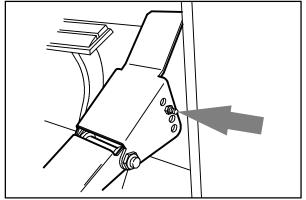




07792

385 MM304 (8-92)

The toe angle of the directional pedal is adjustable. Remove the clevis pin, move the top of the pedal to the angle needed, and put the clevis pin through the adjustment holes.

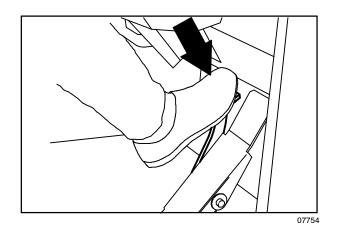


08031

#### **BRAKE PEDAL**

The brake pedal stops the machine.

Stop: Take your foot off the directional pedal and let it return to the neutral position. Step on the brake pedal.

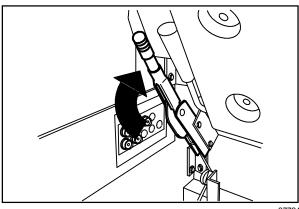


#### **PARKING BRAKE LEVER**

The parking brake lever sets and releases the front wheel brakes.

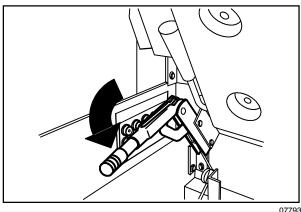
Set: Pull the parking brake lever up.

FOR SAFETY: Before leaving or servicing machine; stop on level surface, set parking brake, turn off machine and remove key.



07794

Release: Push the parking brake lever down.

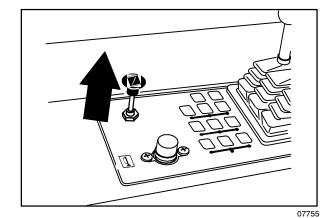


12 385 MM304 (2-93)

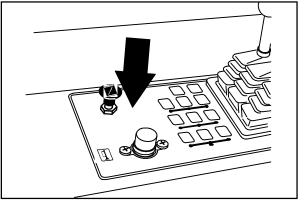
# **ENGINE CHOKE KNOB**

The engine choke knob controls the engine choke on gasoline powered machines.

On: For cold starting, pull the engine choke knob



Off: Push the engine choke knob in.

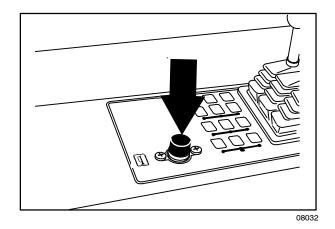


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#### **HORN BUTTON**

The horn button operates the horn.

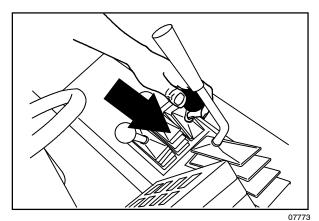
Sound: Press the button.



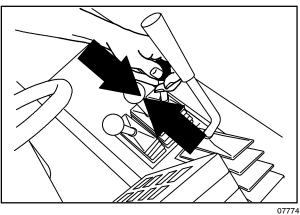
### MAIN BRUSH AND SIDE BRUSH LEVER

The main brush and side brush lever controls the main brush and side brush rotation.

Main Brush and Side Brush On: Push the main brush and side brush lever into the **On** position.

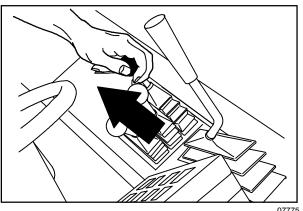


Main Brush and Side Brush Off: Pull the main brush and side brush lever into the middle position.



Main Brush On: Pull the main brush and side brush lever into the **On** position.

NOTE: Always raise the main brush when the machine is not being operated for some time. This prevents the main brush from getting a flat spot.



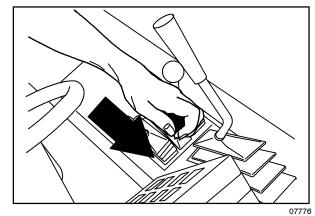
0777

14 385 MM304 (3-95)

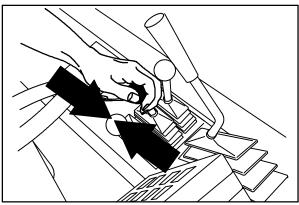
# **HOPPER DOOR LEVER**

The hopper door lever opens and closes the hopper door and dust door. Open the hopper door when sweeping. Close the hopper door when emptying the hopper to control debris and dust.

Open: Push the hopper door lever into the **Open** position and leave it there.

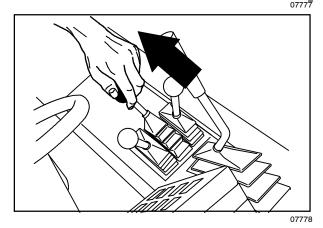


Hold: Release the hopper door lever into the middle position.



Close: Pull and hold the hopper door lever into the **Close** position.

NOTE: The hopper door will not close if the main brush, side brush, and vacuum fan are operating.



385 MM304 (4-94) 15

#### **HOPPER LIFT LEVER**

The hopper lift lever raises and lowers the hopper.

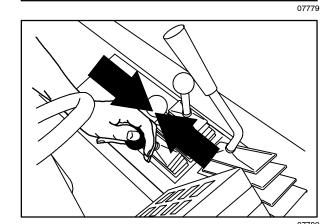
Up: Pull and hold the hopper lift lever into the **Up** position.



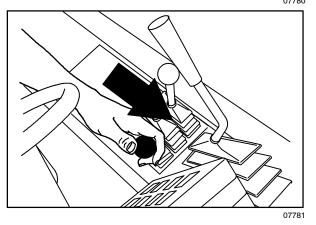
WARNING: Raised hopper may fall. Engage hopper support bar.

NOTE: The hopper will not raise if the main brush, side brush, and vacuum fan are operating.

Hold: Release the hopper lift lever up and into the middle position.



Down: Push and hold the hopper lift lever into the **Down** position.

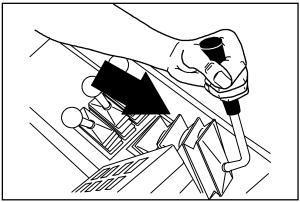


**16** 385 MM304 (10-92)

#### MAIN BRUSH POSITION LEVER

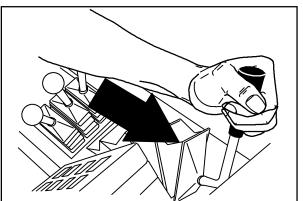
The main brush position lever lowers and raises the main brush. The main brush can be lowered into two sweeping positions; down and float. Down is used for general sweeping. Float is used when sweeping extremely uneven surfaces.

Down: Pull the main brush position lever back and to the left into the **Down** position.



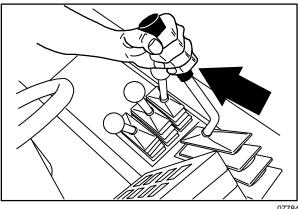
07782

Float: Pull the main brush position lever back and to the left and over into the **Float** position.



07783

Up: Pull the main brush position lever all the way back and to the right into the **Up** position.



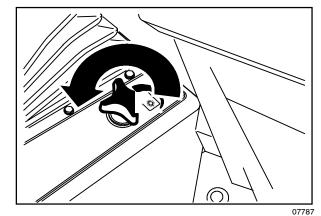
07784

385 MM304 (8-92) 17

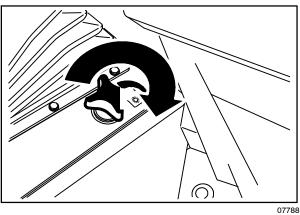
#### MAIN BRUSH DOWN PRESSURE KNOB

The main brush down pressure knob changes the main brush contact with the sweeping surface.

Heavy: Turn the main brush down pressure knob counter-clockwise.



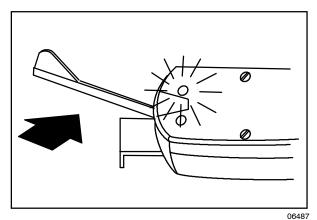
Light: Turn the main brush down pressure knob clockwise.



# **TURN SIGNAL SWITCH (OPTION)**

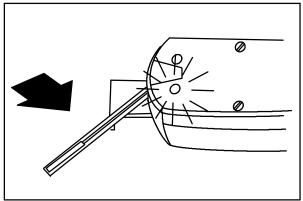
The turn signal switch operates the turn signals.

Right: Push the switch lever forward.



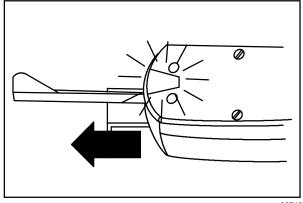
18 385 MM304 (8-92)

Left: Pull the switch lever back.



06488

Flashers: Pull out the knob.

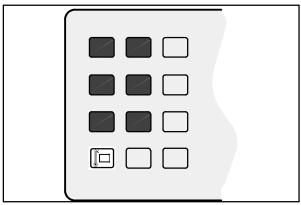


#### 06745

### **HOPPER TEMPERATURE LIGHT - THERMO SENTRY**™

The hopper temperature light comes on when there is too much heat in the hopper, possibly from a fire. The Thermo Sentry will stop the vacuum fan.

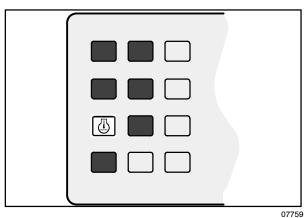
The Thermo Sentry  $^{\mathbb{M}}$  has to be reset manually, see *THERMO SENTRY* in *MAINTENANCE*.



07760

# **ENGINE WATER TEMPERATURE LIGHT**

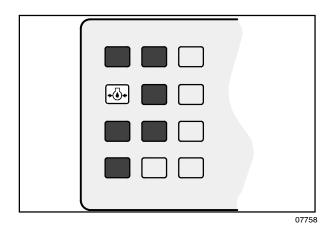
The engine water temperature light comes on when the temperature of the engine coolant is more than 107° C (225° F). Stop operating the machine. Locate the problem and have it corrected.



<u>19</u> 385 MM304 (8-92)

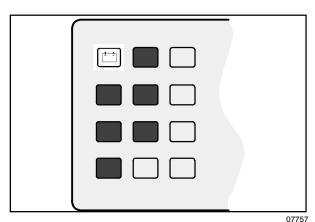
#### **ENGINE OIL PRESSURE LIGHT**

The engine oil pressure light comes on when the engine oil pressure falls below 35 kPa (5 psi). Stop operating the machine. Locate the problem and have it corrected.



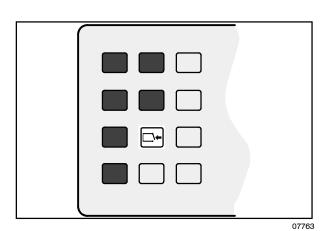
#### **CHARGING SYSTEM LIGHT**

The charging system light comes on when the existing voltage potential of the battery is not within normal range - 10 to 14 Volts. Stop operating the machine. Locate the problem and have it corrected.



#### **HOPPER DOOR LIGHT**

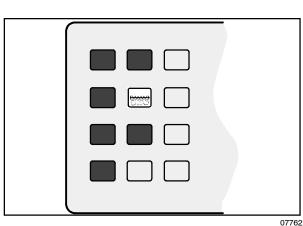
The hopper door light comes on when the hopper door is closed. Make sure the hopper door is open and the hopper door light is off, before sweeping with the machine.



#### **CLOGGED FILTER LIGHT**

The clogged filter light comes on when the hopper dust filter is clogged.

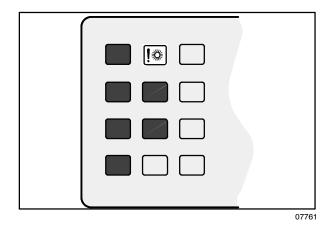
To clean the filter, press the filter shaker switch. If the clogged filter light remains lit, manually clean the hopper dust filter. See HOPPER DUST FILTER in MAINTENANCE.



20 385 MM304 (8-92)

#### MAIN BRUSH SHUT DOWN LIGHT

The main brush shut down light comes on when there is excessive down pressure for the main brush, or there is a problem with the main and side brush hydraulic motor circuit. The brush pressures can be reduced with the main brush and side brush pressure knobs.



#### **FUEL LEVEL GAUGE**

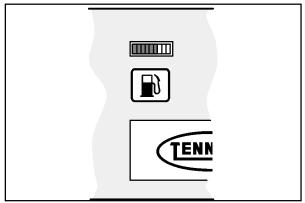
The fuel level gauge indicates how much fuel is in the fuel tank with a segmented LED light.

Gasoline powered machine: When the tank is full, all ten of the segments are lit. As the fuel tank empties, the segments shut off. The fuel tank is empty when all ten of the segments have shut off.

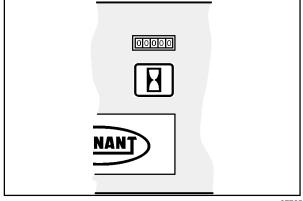
LPG powered machine: When the tank is full, none of the segments are lit. The last two segments will flash when the tank is low on fuel or empty.

#### **HOURMETER**

The hourmeter records the number of hours the machine has been operated. Use this information to determine machine maintenance intervals.



07764



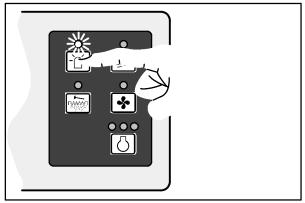
07765

# **HAZARD LIGHT SWITCH (OPTION)**

The hazard light switch powers on and off the hazard light.

On: Press the hazard light switch. The indicator light above the switch will come on.

Off: Press the hazard light switch. The indicator light above the switch will go off.



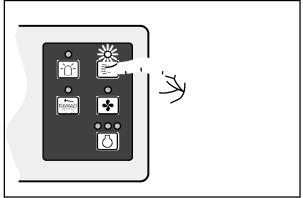
07766

#### **OPERATING LIGHTS SWITCH**

The operating lights switch powers on and off the headlights and taillights.

On: Press the operating lights switch. The indicator light above the switch will come on.

Off: Press the operating lights switch. The indicator light above the switch will go off.



07768

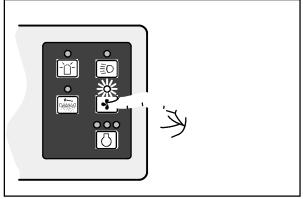
#### **VACUUM FAN SWITCH**

The vacuum fan switch starts and stops the vacuum fan.

Start: Press the vacuum fan switch. The indicator light above the switch will come on.

Stop: Press the vacuum fan switch. The indicator light above the switch will go off.

NOTE: The vacuum fan will not operate unless the main brush and side brush are on.



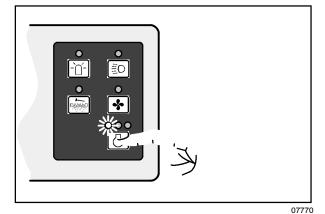
07769

**22** 385 MM304 (3-95)

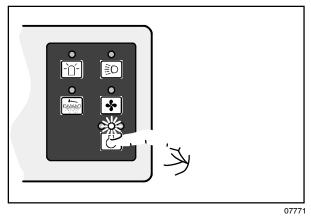
#### **ENGINE SPEED SWITCH**

The engine speed switch controls engine governed speed. The three indicator lights above the switch show the engine speed; Idle, Fast1, or Fast2.

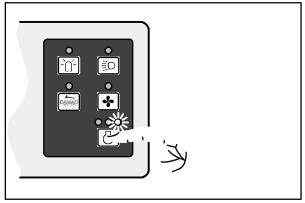
Idle: The engine will automatically start in idle speed. To return the engine to idle from another engine speed, press the engine speed switch until the first indicator light comes on.



Fast 1: Press the engine speed switch until the second indicator light comes on. This speed is for general sweeping.



Fast 2: Press the engine speed switch until the third indicator light comes on. This speed is for sweeping light litter.



07772

#### **FILTER SHAKER SWITCH**

The filter shaker switch starts the hopper dust filter shaker. The shaker automatically operates for 40 seconds.

Start: Press the filter shaker switch. The indicator light will remain on while the filter shaker is operating.

NOTE: The vacuum fan shuts off while the filter shaker is operating.

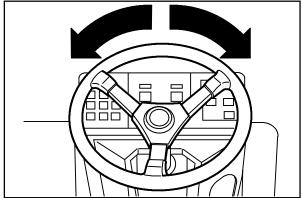
07767

#### STEERING WHEEL

The steering wheel controls the machine's direction. The machine is very responsive to the steering wheel movements.

Left: Turn the steering wheel to the left.

Right: Turn the steering wheel to the right.

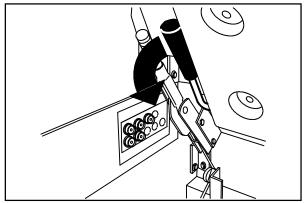


07801

### STEERING COLUMN TILT LEVER

The steering column tilt lever controls the angle of the steering column.

Adjust: Pull down on the tilt lever, move the column up or down, and release the tilt lever.



07802

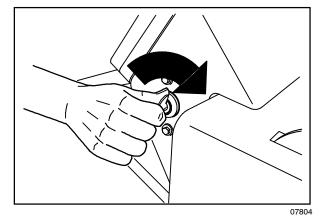
**24** 385 MM304 (3-95)

# **IGNITION SWITCH**

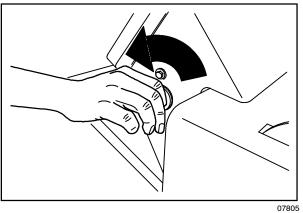
The ignition switch starts and stops the engine with a key.

For Safety: When starting machine, keep foot on brake and directional pedal in neutral.

Start: Turn the key all the way clockwise. Release the key as soon as the engine starts.



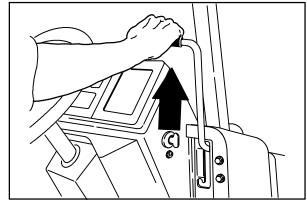
Stop: Turn the key counter-clockwise.



#### SIDE BRUSH POSITION LEVER

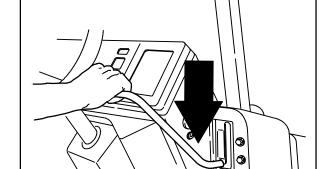
The side brush position lever lowers and raises the side brush.

Down: Pull the side brush position lever back and to the right into the **Down** slot.



07785

Up: Pull the side brush position lever back and to the left into the  ${\bf Up}$  slot.



07786

#### SIDE BRUSH DOWN PRESSURE KNOB

The side brush down pressure knob changes the side brush contact with the sweeping surface.

Heavy: Turn the side brush down pressure knob counter-clockwise.



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Light: Turn the side brush down pressure knob clockwise.



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**26** 385 MM304 (3-95)

#### **CIRCUIT BREAKERS**

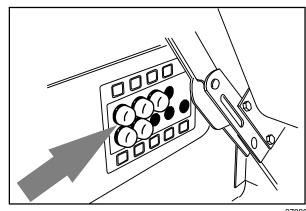
The circuit breakers are resetable electrical circuit protection devices. Their design stops the flow of current in the event of a circuit overload. Once a circuit breaker is tripped, it must be reset manually. Press the reset button after the breaker has cooled down.

If the overload that caused the circuit breaker to trip is still there, the circuit breaker will continue to stop current flow until the problem is corrected.

The circuit breakers are located in the operator compartment.

The chart lists the circuit breakers and the electrical components they protect.

Circuit Breaker	Rating	Circuit Protected
CB-1	15 A	Engine and throttle
CB-2	15 A	Vacuum fan, filter shaker
CB-3	15 A	Operating lights
CB-4	15 A	Hazard light, back- up alarm
CB-5	15 A	Horn
CB-6	2.5 A	Instrument panel
CB-7	15 A	Heater/defrost, windshield wiper
CB-8	15 A	Turn Signals
CB-9	15 A	Auxiliary side brush
CB-10	15 A	Cab Pressurizer



#### **LATCHES**

The side doors, rear doors, engine cover, hopper cover, and cab door are secured with latches.

Open the Main Brush Side Doors: Push down on the door latch.

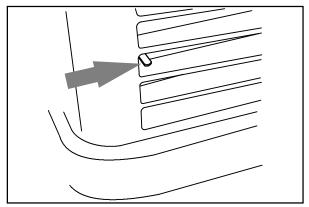
Open the Engine Side Door: Pull up on the door latch.

Open the Grille Doors: Push down on the door latch

Open the Engine Cover: Push in on the cover latch.

Open the Hopper Cover: Push the cover latch to the right and pull up on the hopper cover.

Open the Cab Door: Pull up on the door handle.



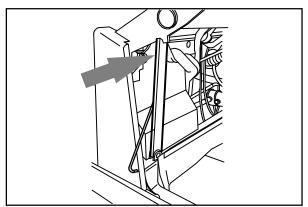
08149

#### **HOPPER SUPPORT BAR**

The hopper support bar is located on the operator's side of the hopper. The hopper support bar holds the hopper in the raised position to allow work under the hopper. DO NOT rely on the machine hydraulic system to keep the hopper raised.



WARNING: Raised hopper may fall. Engage hopper support bar.



07803

28 385 MM304 (3-95)

#### **OPERATOR SEAT**

The operator seat has three adjustments. The adjustments are for the operator's weight, backrest angle, and the front-to-rear seat position.

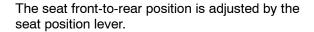
The operator's weight adjustment is controlled with the weight adjustment lever. The lever has three positions; light-weight, middle-weight, and heavy-weight.

Adjust: Pull the lever up for the light-weight position, move the lever to the middle position for middle-weight, and push the lever down for the heavy-weight position.

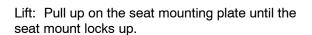


The backrest angle is adjusted using the angle knob.

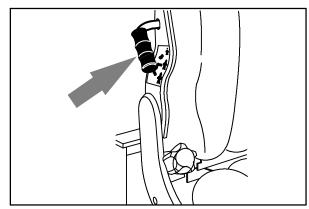
Adjust: Turn the angle knob clockwise to decrease the angle of the backrest. Turn the knob counter-clockwise to increase the angle of the backrest.

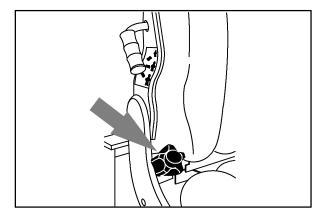


Adjust: Pull the lever out, slide the seat backward or forward to the desired position and release the lever.

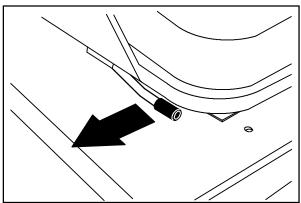


Lower: Pull on the release lever and lower the seat mounting plate.

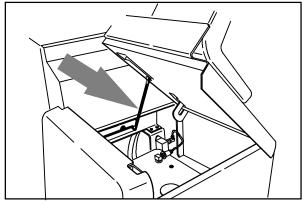




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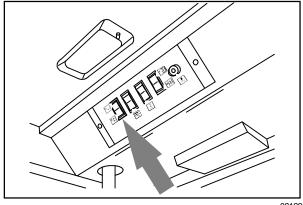
#### **WINDSHIELD WIPER SWITCH (OPTION)**

The windshield wiper switch operates the windshield wiper on the cab option. The wiper can be operated at two speeds.

Slow: Press the top of the switch.

Fast: Press the bottom of the switch.

Off: Return the switch to the middle position.



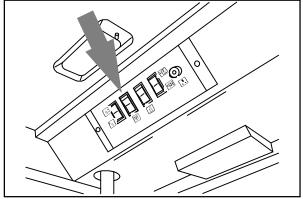
08129

### **DOME LIGHT SWITCH (OPTION)**

The dome light switch controls the dome light on the cab option.

On: Press the top of the switch.

Off: Press the bottom of the switch.



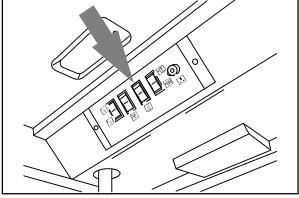
08130

### **HEATER SWITCH (OPTION)**

The heater switch controls the cab heater on the cab option.

On: Press the top of the switch.

Off: Press the bottom of the switch.



08131

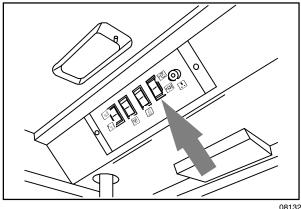
#### PRESSURIZER SWITCH (OPTION)

The pressurizer switch operates the cab pressurizer on the cab option. The pressurizer can be operated at two speeds.

Slow: Press the top of the switch.

Fast: Press the bottom of the switch.

Off: Return the switch to the middle position.



# **AUXILIARY SIDE BRUSH IN-OUT SWITCH** (OPTION)

The auxiliary side brush in-out switch controls the in and out movement of the auxiliary side brush option.

In: Press the left side of the switch.

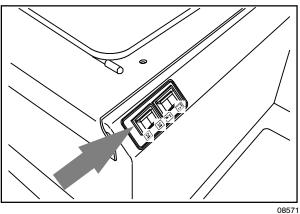
Out: Press the right side of the switch.

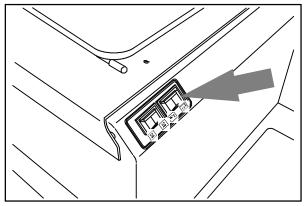


The auxiliary side brush up-down switch controls the up and down movement of the auxiliary side brush option.

Up: Press the left side of the switch.

Down: Press the right side of the switch.





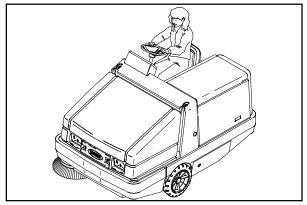
08570

# **HOW THE MACHINE WORKS**

The steering wheel controls the direction of machine travel. The directional pedal controls the speed and forward/reverse direction. The brake pedal slows and stops the machine.

The side brush sweeps debris into the path of the main brush. The main brush sweeps debris from the floor into the hopper. The vacuum system pulls dust and air through the hopper and the hopper dust filter.

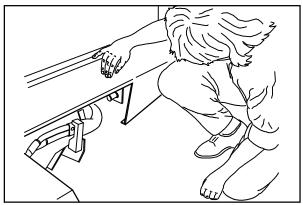
When sweeping is finished, clean the hopper dust filter and empty the hopper.



07816

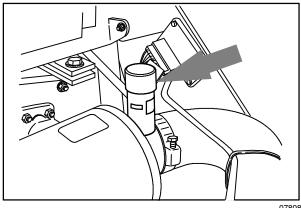
# **PRE-OPERATION CHECKLIST**

☐ Check under the machine for leaks (fuel, oil, coolant).

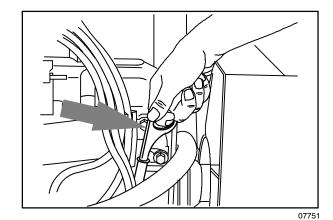


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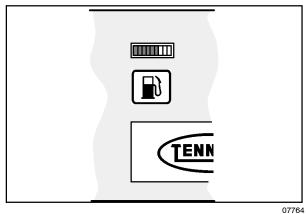
☐ Check the engine air filter indicator.



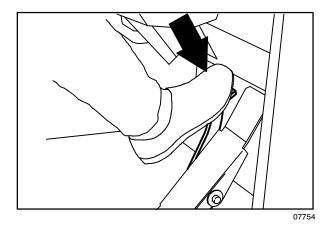
32 385 MM304 (8-92) ☐ Check the engine oil level.



Check fuel level.



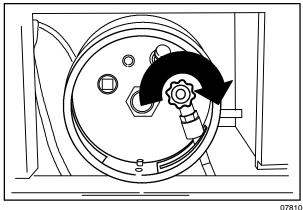
☐ Check the brakes and steering for proper operation.



# **CHANGING AN LPG FUEL TANK**

- 1. Park the machine in a designated safe area.
- 2. Close the tank service valve.
- 3. Operate the engine until it stops from lack of fuel, then set the machine parking brake.

For Safety: When servicing machine, keep flames and sparks away from fuel system service area. Keep area well ventilated.



07810

33 385 MM304 (10-94)

- 4. Put on gloves and remove the quick-disconnect tank coupling.
- 5. Unlatch and remove the empty LPG fuel tank from the machine and store the tank in a designated, safe area.

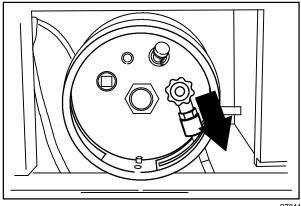
NOTE: Make sure the LPG fuel tank matches the fuel system (liquid tank with liquid system).

6. Carefully put the filled LPG tank in the machine so that the tank centering pin enters the aligning hole in the tank collar.

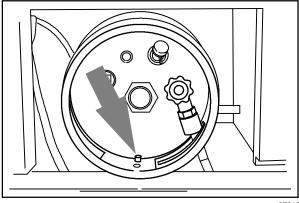
NOTE: If you cannot line up the centering pin, make sure you have the correct LPG fuel tank and then adjust the pin locator in or out.

- 7. Fasten the tank hold-down clamp to lock the tank in position.
- 8. Connect the LPG fuel line to the tank service coupling. Make sure the service coupling is clean and free of damage. Also make sure it matches the machine service coupling.

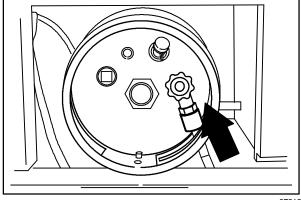
9. Open the tank service valve slowly and check for leaks. Close the service valve immediately if an LPG leak is found, and tell the appropriate personnel.



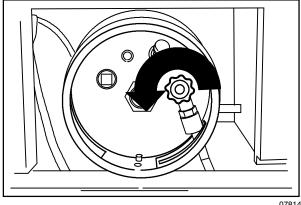
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34 385 MM304 (4-94)

#### STARTING THE MACHINE

1. LPG powered machines: Open the liquid service valve slowly.

NOTE: Opening the service valve too quickly may cause the service check valve to stop the flow of LPG fuel. If the check valve stops the fuel flow, close the service valve, wait a few seconds and open the valve slowly again.

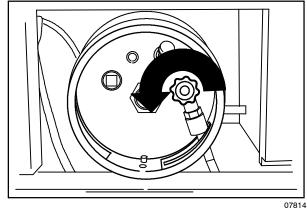
> FOR SAFETY: Before starting machine, make sure back-up alarm sounds and lights when reversing machine.

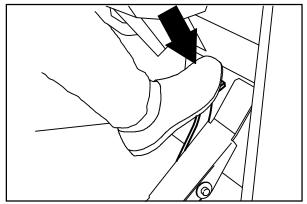
2. You must be in the operator's seat with the directional pedal in neutral, and your foot on the brake pedal or with the parking brake

For Safety: When starting machine, keep foot on brake and directional pedal in neutral.

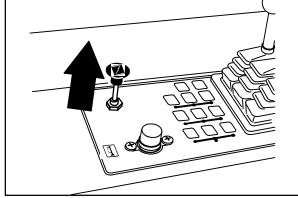
3. Gasoline powered machines: Pull out the choke knob when the engine is cold. Push in the choke knob after the engine is running smoothly.

LPG powered machines: When the engine is cold and exposed to cold temperatures; open the engine cover, press the primer button on the LPG vaporizer, and close the engine cover.

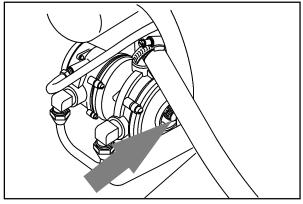




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35 385 MM304 (10-94)

4. Turn the ignition switch key clockwise until the engine starts.

NOTE: Do not operate the starter motor for more than 10 seconds at a time or after the engine has started. Allow the starter to cool between starting attempts or damage to the starter motor may occur.

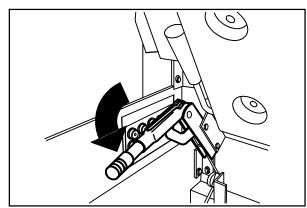
5. Allow the engine and hydraulic system to warm up three to five minutes.



WARNING: Engine emits toxic gases. Severe respiratory damage or asphyxiation can result. Provide adequate ventilation. Consult with your regulatory authorities for exposure limits. Keep engine properly tuned.

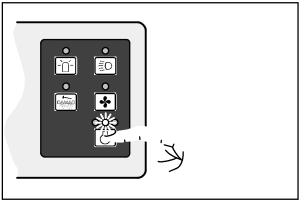
6. Release the machine parking brake.

FOR SAFETY: Before starting machine, make sure back-up alarm sounds and lights when reversing machine.



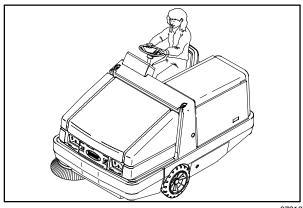
07793

7. Select the (Fast 1) engine speed with the engine speed switch.



07771

8. Drive the machine to the area being swept.



36 385 MM304 (10-94)

#### **SWEEPING AND BRUSH INFORMATION**

Pick up oversized debris before sweeping. Flatten or remove bulky cartons from aisles before sweeping. Pick up pieces of wire, twine, string, etc., which could become entangled in brush or brush plugs.

Plan the sweeping in advance. Try to arrange long runs with minimum stopping and starting. Sweep debris from very narrow aisles into main aisles ahead of time. Do an entire floor or section at one time. Sweep as straight a path as possible. Avoid bumping into posts or scraping the sides of the sweeper. Overlap the brush paths.

Avoid turning the steering wheel too sharply when the machine is in motion. The machine is very responsive to the movement of the steering wheel. Avoid sudden turns, except in emergencies.

Speed up the engine to (Fast 2) when picking up light litter. This will improve both litter pickup and hopper loading. Do not use the (Fast 2) speed in dusty environments. The machine can dust and clog the hopper dust filter. Operate the engine in the (Fast 1) position when picking up general debris.

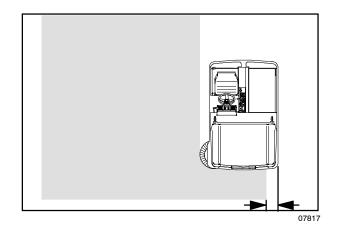
For best results, use the correct brush type for your sweeping application. The following are recommendations for main and side brush applications.

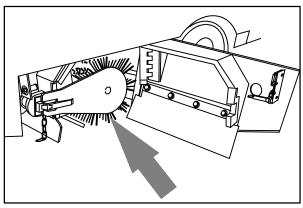
### Nylon 8-double Row Main Brush -

Recommended for general sweeping, and has good hopper loading. Nylon has the longest life of the bristle types. Use this brush for sweeping rough or irregular surfaces.

**Polypropylene and Wire 8-double Row Main Brush** – The wire bristles loosen slightly packed soilage and heavier debris. The polypropylene bristles sweep up the debris with excellent hopper loading.

Crinkle Wire 8-double Row Main Brush – The stiff wire bristles cut through compacted grime, hard to sweep dirt, and dirt mixed with oil, grease, or mud. This brush is recommended for foundry sweeping where heat may melt synthetic bristles. This brush has good hopper loading ability, but is not recommended for dusty applications.





08002

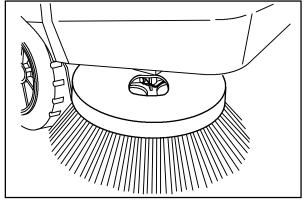
Nylon 24-row Main Brush - Recommended for severe dust conditions on rough surfaces. This brush has excellent pickup and long life.

Fiber and Wire 24-row Main Brush - Offers good sweeping action and pickup in heavy dust concentrations. This brush is recommended where soilage is slightly encrusted. The brush is not recommended for heavy buildup or hard packed soilage.

Polypropylene Side Brush - A good general purpose brush for sweeping of light to medium debris in both indoor and outdoor applications. This brush is recommended when bristles may get wet.

Nylon Side Brush - A longer life, general purpose brush that is recommended for rough surfaces.

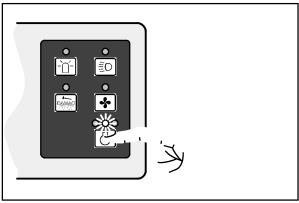
Flat Wire Side Brush - Recommended for outside and curb-side sweeping where soilage is heavy or compacted. The stiff wire bristles dig out soilage. This brush is also recommended for foundry sweeping where heat may melt synthetic bristles.



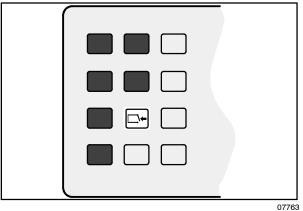
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#### **SWEEPING**

1. Select an engine speed.

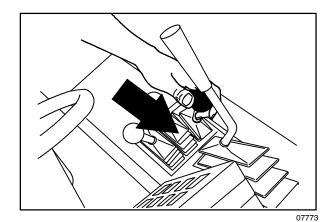


2. Make sure the hopper door light is off. If the hopper door light is on, open the hopper door.

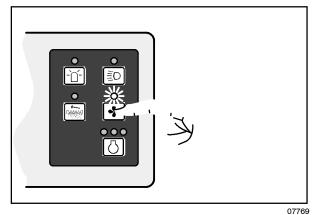


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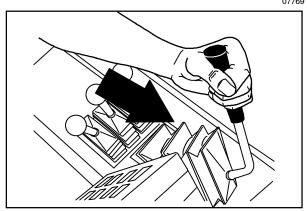
 Push the main brush and side brush lever into the **On** position, or pull the lever into the **On** position.



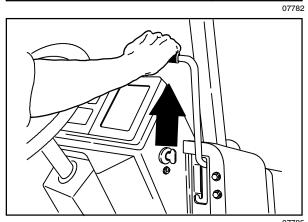
4. Press the vacuum fan switch to start the vacuum.



5. Pull the main brush position lever back and to the left into the **Down** position.



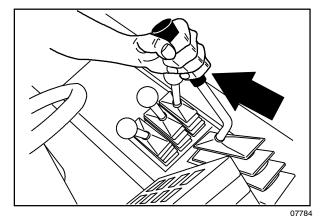
- 6. Pull the side brush position lever back and to the right into the **Down** slot.
- 7. Sweep as needed.



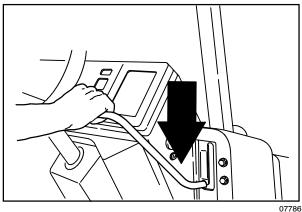
385 MM304 (10-92)

## **STOP SWEEPING**

1. Pull the main brush position lever all the way back and to the right into the **Up** position.

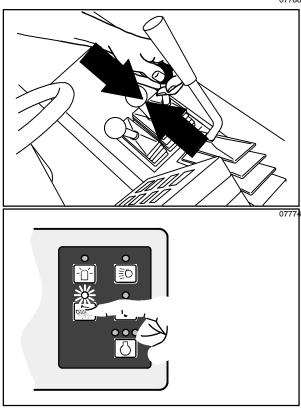


2. Pull the side brush position lever back and to the left into the **Up** slot.



3. Pull the main brush and side brush lever into the middle (Off) position.

- 4. Press the vacuum fan switch to stop the vacuum.
- 5. Press the filter shaker switch to shake the hopper dust filter.

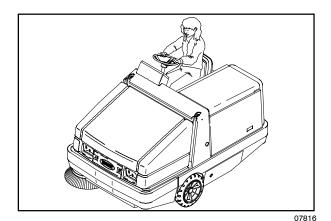


07767

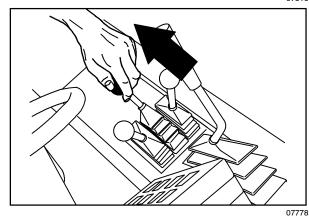
**40** 385 MM304 (10-92)

#### **EMPTYING THE HOPPER**

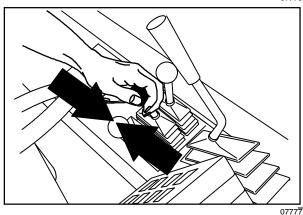
1. Slowly drive the machine to the debris site or debris container.



2. Pull the hopper door lever into the **Close** position until the hopper door light comes



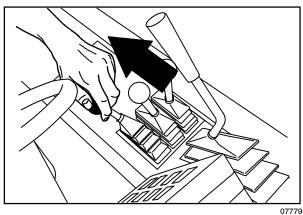
3. Release the hopper door lever into the middle (Hold) position.



4. Pull the hopper lift lever into the **Up** position and raise the hopper to the desired height.

FOR SAFETY: When using machine, make sure adequate clearance is available before raising hopper.

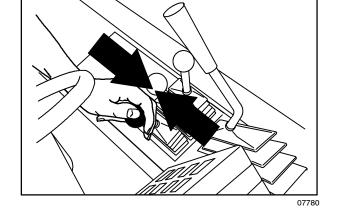
NOTE: Be aware that the minimum ceiling height needed to high dump the hopper is 2745 mm (9 ft).



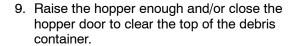
385 MM304 (3-95) **41** 

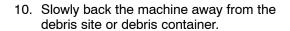
5. Release the hopper lift lever up and into the middle (Hold) position.

FOR SAFETY: When using machine, move machine with care when hopper is raised.

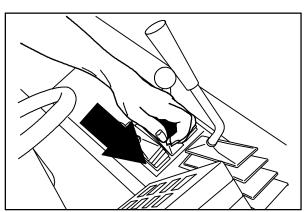


- 6. Drive the machine up to the debris container.
- 7. Lower the hopper into the debris container to control dust.
- 8. Push the hopper door lever into the Open position and leave it there.

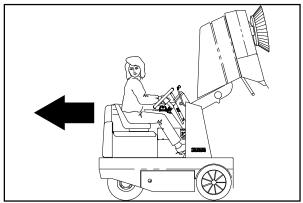




For Safety: When using machine, use care when reversing machine.

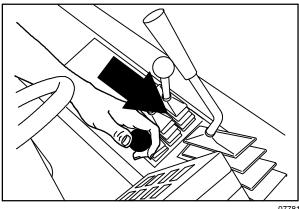


07776



07999

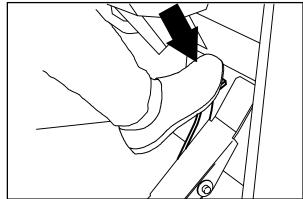
11. Push the hopper lift lever into the Down position.



42 385 MM304 (10-94)

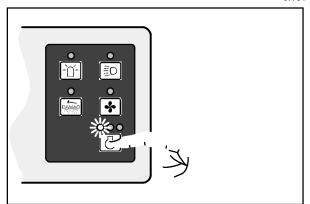
## **STOP THE MACHINE**

- 1. Stop sweeping.
- 2. Take your foot off the directional pedal. Step on the brake pedal.



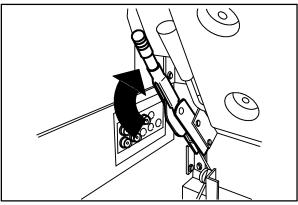
07754

3. Select the (Idle) position with the engine speed switch.



07770

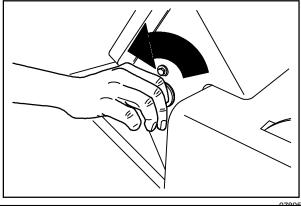
4. Set the machine parking brake.



07794

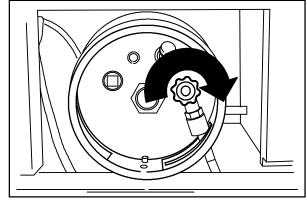
Turn the ignition switch key counter-clockwise to stop the engine. Remove the switch key.

> FOR SAFETY: Before leaving or servicing machine; stop on level surface, set parking brake, turn off machine and remove key.



43

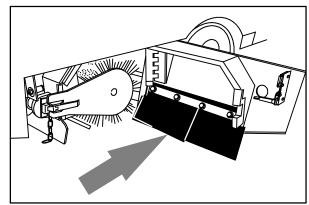
6. LPG powered machines: Close the LPG tank's liquid service valve.



07810

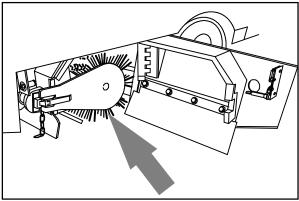
#### **POST-OPERATION CHECKLIST**

☐ Check the brush skirts for damage, wear, and adjustment.



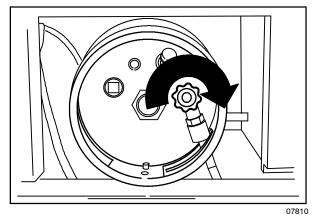
08001

- ☐ Check the brushes adjustment. See TO CHECK AND ADJUST MAIN BRUSH PATTERN and SIDE BRUSH in MAINTENANCE.
- ☐ Check for wire or string tangled on the main and side brushes



08002

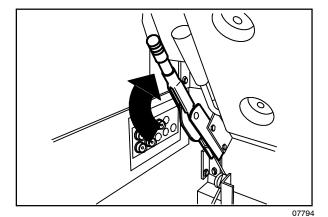
- ☐ LPG powered machine: Check to make sure the LPG tank service valve is closed.
- ☐ Check for fuel odor that indicates a fuel leak.
- ☐ Check under the machine for leak spots (fuel, oil, coolant).
- ☐ Check the service records to determine maintenance requirements.



44

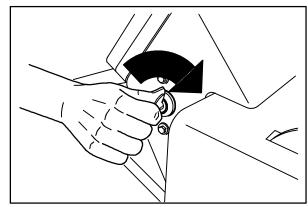
## **ENGAGING HOPPER SUPPORT BAR**

1. Set the machine parking brake.



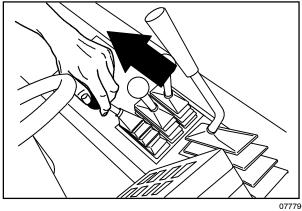
2. Start the engine.

For Safety: When starting machine, keep foot on brake and directional pedal in neutral.



07804

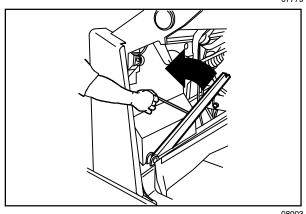
3. Raise the hopper all the way up.



4. Lift and position the hopper support bar under the hopper lift arm.



WARNING: Raised hopper may fall. Engage hopper support bar.



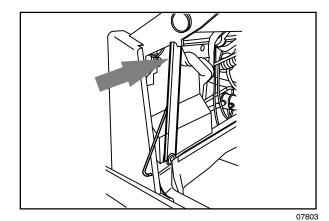
08003

45 385 MM304 (3-95)

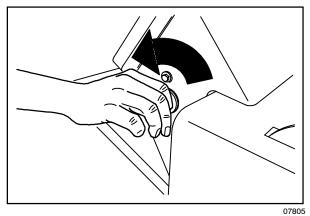
5. Slowly lower the hopper so the lift arm rests on the support bar.



WARNING: Lift arm pinch point. Stay clear of hopper lift arms.



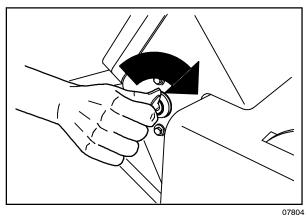
6. Shut the engine off.



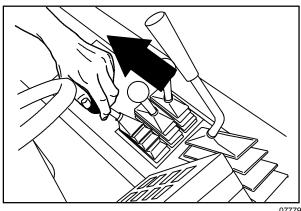
## **DISENGAGING HOPPER SUPPORT BAR**

1. Start the engine.

For Safety: When starting machine, keep foot on brake and directional pedal in neutral.



2. Raise the hopper slightly to release the hopper support bar.



385 MM304 (3-95)

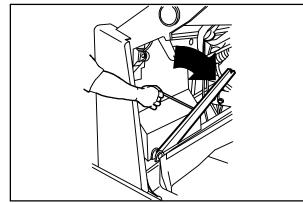
07779

46

3. Put the support bar in its storage position.

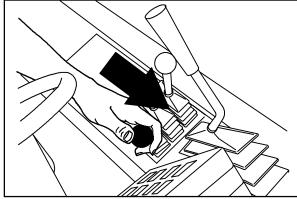


WARNING: Lift arm pinch point. Stay clear of hopper lift arms.



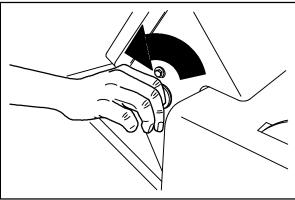
08004

4. Lower the hopper.



07781

5. Shut the engine off.



07805

### **OPERATION ON INCLINES**

Drive the machine slowly on inclines. Use the brake pedal to control machine speed on descending inclines.

The maximum rated incline is  $10^{\circ}$ .

For Safety: When using machine, go slow on inclines.

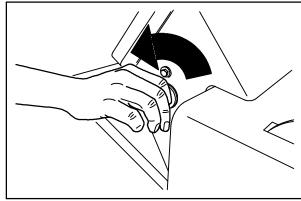
385 MM304 (3-95) **47** 

## **OPTIONS**

## **VACUUM WAND**

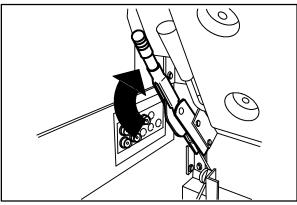
The vacuum wand uses the machine's vacuum system. The vacuum hose and wand allow pick-up of debris that is out of reach of the machine.

- 1. Stop the machine within reach of the area to be vacuumed.
- 2. Shut the engine off.



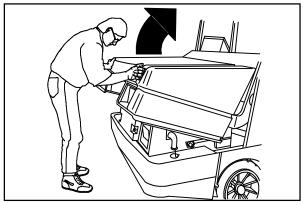
07805

3. Set the machine parking brake.



07794

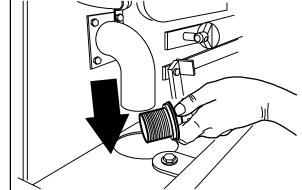
4. Open the hopper cover.



08133

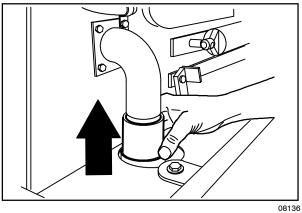
**48** 385 MM304 (6-93)

5. Remove the vacuum plug from the side of the hopper.



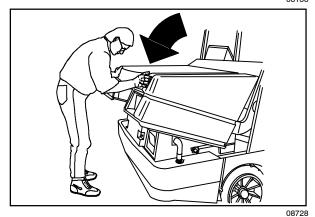
- 6. Remove the vacuum wand and hose from the mounting clips.
- 7. Connect the vacuum hose to the hopper connection.



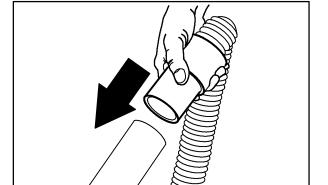


8. Close the hopper cover.



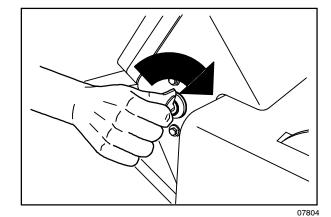


9. Connect the vacuum hose to the vacuum wand.

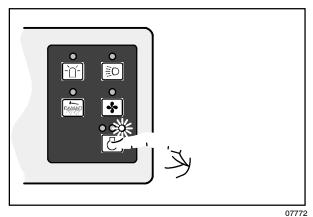


10. Start the engine.

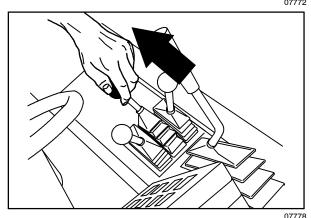
For Safety: When starting machine, keep foot on brake and directional pedal in neutral.



11. Select the (Fast 2) engine speed with the engine speed switch.

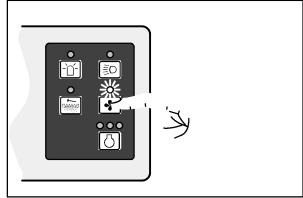


12. Pull and hold the hopper door lever into the **Close** position until the hopper door light comes on.



**50** 385 MM304 (3-95)

13. Press the vacuum fan switch to start the vacuum.



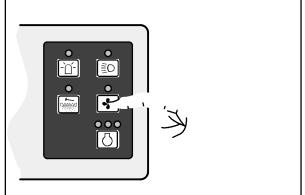
07769

14. Vacuum the area as needed.



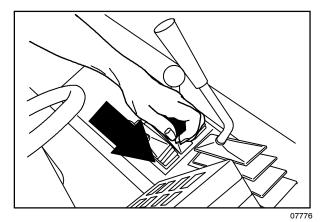
08140

15. Press the vacuum switch to shut off the vacuum.

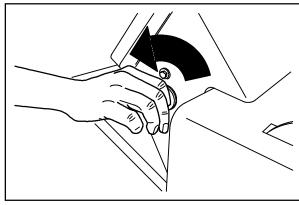


07998

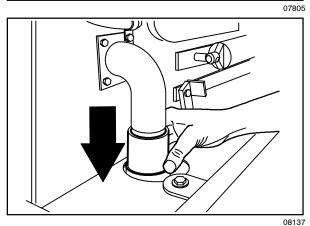
16. Push the hopper door lever into the **Open** position and leave it there.



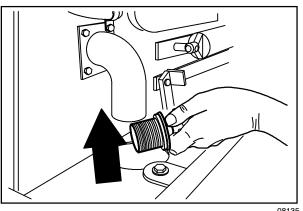
17. Shut the engine off.



- 18. Open the hopper cover.
- 19. Remove the vacuum hose from the hopper connection.



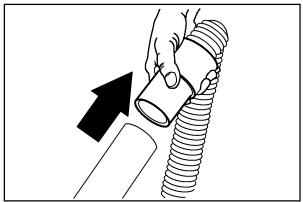
20. Put the vacuum plug in the hopper connection.



21. Close the hopper cover.

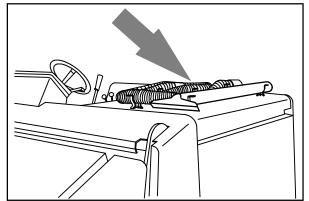
**52** 385 MM304 (4-94)

22. Disconnect the vacuum hose from the vacuum wand.



08139

23. Put the vacuum wand and hose in the mounting clips.

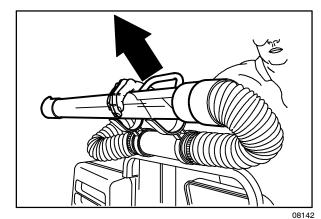


08141

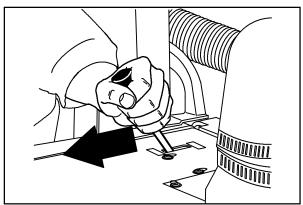
#### **BLOWER WAND**

The blower wand uses the machine's vacuum exhaust. The blower wand allows the operator to blow debris out from areas while sweeping with the machine.

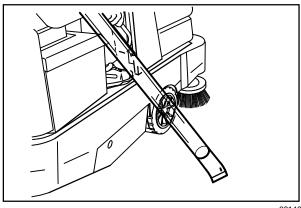
1. Remove the blower attachment from the back of the machine.



2. Move the lever on the engine cover forward into the **ON** position to start airflow through the wand.



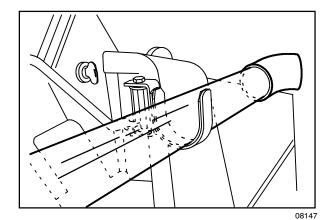
3. Direct the wand into the area of debris.



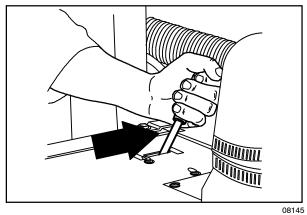
08146

**54** 385 MM304 (6-93)

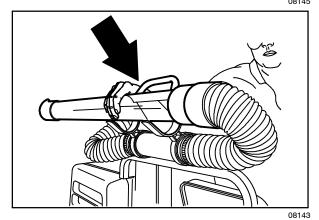
The operator can rest the wand on the side bracket.



4. Move the lever on the engine cover backward into the **OFF** position to stop airflow through the wand.



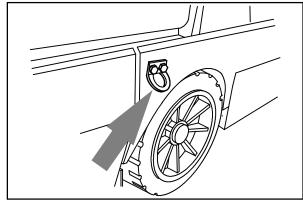
5. Put the blower attachment on the back of the machine.



#### **TIE-DOWNS**

The machine can be tied down for transport using the tie-down brackets at the front and rear of the machine.

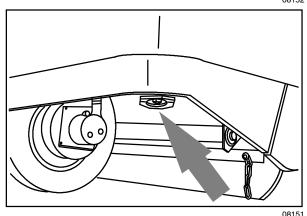
The front tie-down bracket is above the front tires.



08152

The rear tie down is located on both sides of the tail light bracket under the rear bumper.

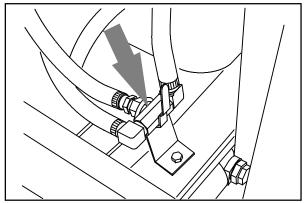
When transporting the machine on a trailer or in a truck, be sure to set the parking brake and block the tires to prevent the machine from rolling.



#### **HEATER VALVE**

The heater valve is located at the bottom of the engine compartment. The valve controls the flow of hot coolant to the heater core.

Turning the valve handle  $90^{\circ}$  to the valve opens the valve, allowing coolant to flow to the heater core. Turning the handle straight with the valve closes the valve, stopping the flow.

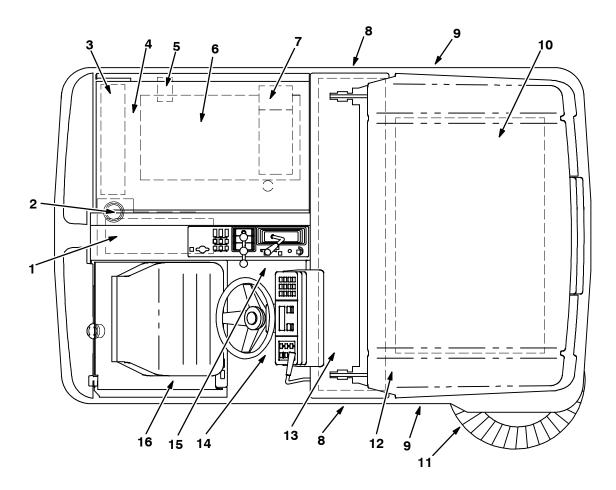


08569

# **MACHINE TROUBLESHOOTING**

Problem	Cause	Remedy
Excessive dusting	Brush skirts and dust seals worn, damaged, out of adjustment	Replace or adjust brush skirts or dust seals
	Hopper dust filter clogged	Shake and/or clean or replace dust filter
	Engine operating at (Fast 2) speed	Operate engine at (Fast 1) speed
	Vacuum hose damaged	Replace vacuum hose
	Vacuum fan failure	Contact TENNANT service personnel
	Hopper door partially or completely closed	Open the hopper door
	Thermo Sentry <sup>™</sup> tripped	Reset Thermo Sentry™
Poor sweeping performance	Brush bristles worn	Replace brushes
	Main and side brushes not adjusted properly	Adjust main and side brushes
	Debris caught in main brush drive mechanism	Free drive mechanism of debris
	Main brush drive failure	Contact TENNANT service personnel
	Side brush drive failure	Contact TENNANT service personnel
	Hopper full	Empty hopper
	Hopper lip skirts worn or damaged	Replace lip skirts
	Hopper door partially or completely closed	Open the hopper door
	Wrong sweeping brush	Contact TENNANT representative for recommendations
	Main brush in <b>Down</b> position	Put main brush in <b>Float</b> position

# **MAINTENANCE**



07747

# **MAINTENANCE CHART**

Interval	Key	Description	Procedure	Lubricant/ Fluid	No. of Service Points
Daily	7	Engine air filter	Check indicator	-	1
			Empty dust cap	-	1
	6	Engine crankcase	Check oil level	EO	1
	8	Brush compartment skirts	Check for damage, wear and adjustment	-	5
	12	Hopper lip skirts	Check for damage, wear and adjustment	-	3
	12	Hopper side skirt	Check for damage and wear	-	1
	13	Main brush	Check for damage, wear, and adjustment	-	1
-			Check brush pattern	-	1
	11	Side brush	Check for damage, wear, and adjustment	-	1
			Check brush pattern	-	1

**58** 385 MM304 (3-97)

Interval	Key	Description	Procedure	Lubricant/ Fluid	No. of Service Points
50 Hours	13	Main brush	Rotate end-for-end	-	1
100 Hours	10	Hopper dust filter	Check for damage, clean or replace	-	1
	3	Radiator	Clean core exterior	-	1
			Check coolant level	WG	1
	2	Hydraulic fluid reservoir	Check fluid level	HYDO	1
	1	Rear tire	Check pressure	-	1
	8	Main brush and hopper seals	Check for damage or wear	-	8
	6	Engine crankcase	Change oil and filter element	EO	1
200 Hours	4	Engine fan belt	*Check tension	-	1
	3	Radiator hoses and clamps	Check for tightness and wear	-	2
	15	Parking brake	Check adjustment	-	1
	14	Brake pedal	Check and adjust travel	-	1
	1	Rear wheel support bearings	Lubricate	SPL	1
	11	Side brush guard	Rotate 90°	-	1
400 Hours	6	Engine	*Check and adjust valve clear- ance	-	8
			Check and adjust idle speed	-	1
			Check and adjust carburetor idle mixture	-	1
			Clean or replace and adjust spark plugs	-	4
			Replace PCV valve. Clean PCV hoses, tubes, and fittings	-	-
			Fuel filters	-	2
	9	Front wheel bearings	Check, lubricate, and adjust	SPL	2
800 Hours	3	Cooling system	Flush	WG	1
	2	Hydraulic fluid reservoir	Replace hydraulic breather	-	1
			Replace suction strainer	-	1
			Change hydraulic fluid	HYDO	1
	5	Hydraulic fluid filter	Change filter element	-	1
	2	Hydraulic hoses	Check for wear and damage	-	31
	1	Propelling motor	*Torque shaft nut	-	1
	1	Rear wheel	*Torque wheel nuts	-	1
	16	Battery	*Clean and tighten battery cable connections	-	1

## LUBRICANT/FLUID

EO .... Engine oil, 10W30 SAE-SG/SH rated

HYDO . Tennant Company or approved hydraulic fluid WG ... Water and permanent-type ethylene glycol anti-freeze, -34° C (-30° F) SPL ... Special lubricant, Lubriplate EMB grease (TENNANT part no. 01433-1)

NOTE: Also check procedures indicted (\*) after the first 50-hours of operation.

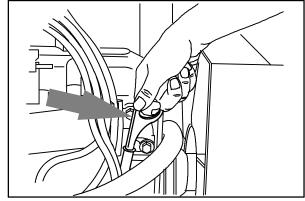
<u>59</u> 385 MM304 (3-97)

#### **LUBRICATION**

#### **ENGINE**

Check the engine oil level daily. Change the engine oil and oil filter every 100 hours of machine operation. Use only 10W30 SAE-SG/SH rated engine oil.

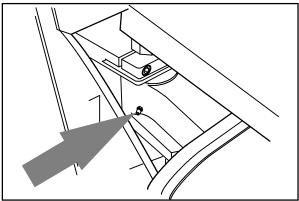
Fill the engine with oil to the level indicated on the oil dipstick. The engine oil capacity is 3.3 L (3.5 qt) including the oil filter.



07751

#### **REAR WHEEL SUPPORT**

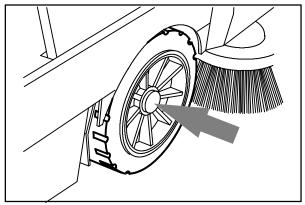
The rear wheel support pivots the rear wheel. The support has one grease fitting for the bearings. The rear wheel support bearings must be lubricated every 200 hours of operation. Use Lubriplate EMB grease (TENNANT part no. 01433–1).



08005

#### FRONT WHEEL BEARINGS

Inspect the front wheel bearings for seal damage, and repack and adjust every 400 hours of operation. Use Lubriplate EMB grease (TENNANT part no. 01433-1).



08006

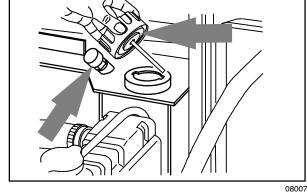
**60** 385 MM304 (4-94)

#### **HYDRAULICS**

#### **HYDRAULIC FLUID RESERVOIR**

The reservoir is located in the engine compartment next to the radiator.

Mounted on top of the reservoir is a filler cap with a fluid level dipstick. The reservoir also has a hydraulic breather. On machines below serial number 006677, the breather is built into the filler cap. On machines serial number 006677 and above, the breather is located next to the filler cap. Replace the hydraulic breather after every 800 hours of operation.



Check the hydraulic fluid level at operating temperature every 100 hours of operation. Make sure the hopper is down when checking hydraulic fluid level. The end of the dipstick is marked with FULL and ADD levels to indicate the level of hydraulic fluid in the reservoir.

Lubricate the filler cap gasket with a film of hydraulic fluid before putting the cap back on the reservoir.

> ATTENTION! Do not overfill the hydraulic fluid reservoir or operate the machine with a low level of hydraulic fluid in the reservoir. Damage to the machine hydraulic system may result.

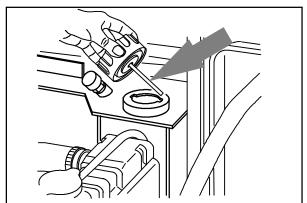
Drain and refill the hydraulic fluid reservoir with new hydraulic fluid every 800 hours of operation.

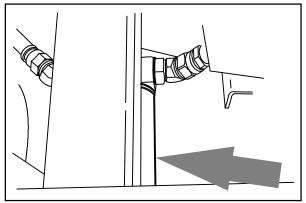
The hydraulic fluid filter is located at the bottom of the engine compartment. Replace the filter element every 800 hours of operation.

The reservoir has a built-in strainer outlet that filters hydraulic fluid before it enters the system. Replace the strainer every 800 hours of operation.

#### HYDRAULIC FLUID

The quality and condition of the hydraulic fluid play a very important role in how well the machine operates. TENNANT's hydraulic fluid is specially selected to meet the needs of TENNANT machines.





61 385 MM304 (3-96)

## **MAINTENANCE**

TENNANT's hydraulic fluids provide a longer life for the hydraulic components. There are two fluids available for different temperature ranges:

TENNANT part no.	Ambient Temperature	
65869	above 7° C (45° F)	
65870	below 7° C (45° F)	

The higher temperature fluid has a higher viscosity and should not be used at the lower temperatures. Damage to the hydraulic pumps may occur because of improper lubrication.

The lower temperature fluid is a thinner fluid for colder temperatures.

If a locally-available hydraulic fluid is used, make sure the specifications match TENNANT hydraulic fluid specifications. Using substitute fluids can cause premature failure of hydraulic components.

European manufactured machines are filled with locally available hydraulic fluids. Check the label on the hydraulic fluid reservoir.

ATTENTION! Hydraulic components depend on system hydraulic fluid for internal lubrication. Malfunctions, accelerated wear, and damage will result if dirt or other contaminants enter the hydraulic system.

#### **HYDRAULIC HOSES**

Check the hydraulic hoses every 800 hours of operation for wear or damage.

Fluid escaping at high pressure from a very small hole can be almost invisible, and can cause serious injuries.

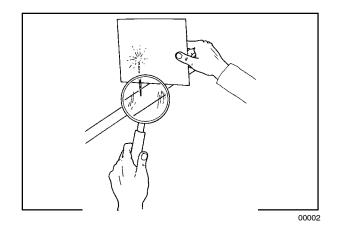
See a doctor at once if injury results from escaping hydraulic fluid. Serious infection or reaction can develop if proper medical treatment is not given immediately.

FOR SAFETY: When servicing machine, use cardboard to locate leaking hydraulic fluid under pressure.

If you discover a fluid leak, contact your mechanic/supervisor.

#### **PROPELLING MOTOR**

Torque the shaft nut to 508 Nm (375 ft lb) after the first 50-hours of operation, and every 800 hours there after.



**62** 385 MM304 (3-97)

#### **ENGINE**

#### **COOLING SYSTEM**

Check the radiator core exterior for debris every 100 hours of operation. Blow or rinse all dust, which may have collected on the radiator, in through the grille and radiator fins, opposite the direction of normal air flow. The grille and hydraulic cooler open for easier cleaning. Be careful not to bend the cooling fins when cleaning. Clean thoroughly to prevent the fins becoming encrusted with dust. Clean the radiator and cooler only after the radiator has cooled to avoid cracking.

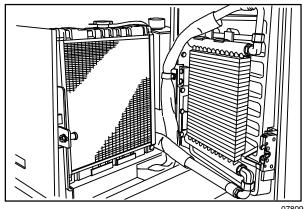
> FOR SAFETY: When servicing machine, wear eye and ear protection when using pressurized air or water.

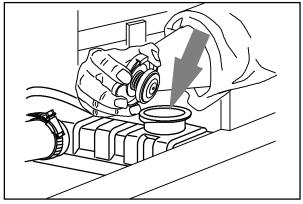
Check the radiator coolant level every 100 hours of operation. Use clean water mixed with a permanent-type, ethylene glycol antifreeze to a -34° C (-30° F) rating.

> FOR SAFETY: When servicing machine, avoid contact with hot engine coolant.

Check the radiator hoses and clamps every 200 hours of operation. Tighten the clamps if they are loose. Replace the hoses and clamps if the hoses are cracked, harden, or swollen.

Flush the radiator and the cooling system every 800 hours of operation, using a dependable cleaning compound.





07752

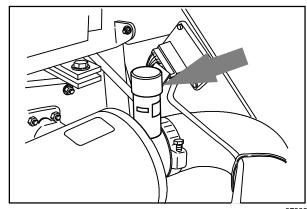
63 385 MM304 (3-97)

# **MAINTENANCE**

#### AIR FILTER INDICATOR

The air filter indicator shows when to clean or replace the air filter element. Check the indicator daily. The indicator's red line will move as the air filter element fills with dirt. Do not clean or replace the air filter element until the red line reaches 5 kPa (20 in  $\rm H_2O)$  and the "SERVICE WHEN RED" window is filled with red. The indicator's red line may return to a lower reading on the scale when the engine shuts off. The red line will return to a correct reading after the engine runs for a while.

Reset the air filter indicator by pushing the reset button on the end of the indicator after cleaning or replacing the air filter element.



07808

#### **AIR FILTER**

The engine air filter housing has a dust cap and a dry cartridge-type air filter element. Empty the dust cap daily. The air filter must be replaced whenever the filter element is damaged or has been cleaned three times.

Machines with the heavy duty air filter option have a safety element. It is inside the standard element. Replace this element, do not clean it, after the regular element has been damaged or cleaned three times.

Install the dust cap on the air filter housing with the arrows pointing up.

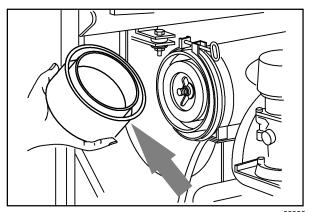
Service the air filter element only when the air filter indicator shows restriction in the air intake system. Do not remove the air filter element from the housing unless it is restricting air flow.

To clean the filter element, remove it from the filter housing. Carefully clean the end cap and the interior of the housing with a damp cloth. Clean the housing sealing surfaces.

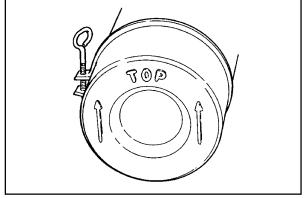
Using an air hose, direct clean dry air, maximum 205 kPa (30 psi), up and down the pleats on the inside of the element. Do not rap, tap or pound dust out of the element.

FOR SAFETY: When servicing machine, wear eye and ear protection when using pressurized air or water.

After cleaning the air filter element, inspect it for damage by placing a bright light inside. The slightest rupture requires replacement of the element. Inspect the seals on the ends of the element, they should be flexible and undamaged.



08008



02492

**64** 385 MM304 (3-96)

#### **FUEL FILTERS**

The fuel filters trap fuel contaminants. One filter is located on the fuel line going into the carburetor. The other fuel filter is located at the fuel tank.

Replace the filter elements every 400 hours of operation.

FOR SAFETY: When servicing machine, keep flames and sparks away from fuel system service area. Keep area well ventilated.

#### **CARBURETOR**

The carburetor has two basic adjustments. Those adjustments are idle fuel mixture and idle speed. Check and adjust idle fuel mixture and idle speed every 400 hours of operation.

Idle speed is  $1350 \pm 250$  rpm with no power to the electronic governor.

#### **SPARK PLUGS**

Clean or replace, and set the gap of the spark plugs every 400 hours of operation.

The proper spark plug gap is 1 mm (0.040 in).

### **VALVE TAPPET CLEARANCE**

Check and adjust the intake valve clearance to 0.22 mm (0.009 in), and the exhaust valve clearance to 0.32 mm (0.013 in) while the engine is cold every 400 hours of operation.

#### **CRANKCASE VENTILATION SYSTEM**

Clean the crankcase ventilation hoses, tubes, and fittings and replace the PCV valve every 400 hours of operation.

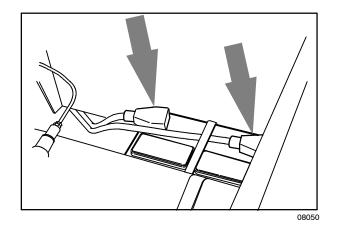
385 MM304 (3-95) **65** 

#### **BATTERY**

The battery for the machine is a low maintenance battery. Do not add water to the battery or remove the battery vent plugs.

After the first 50 hours of operation, and every 800 hours after that, clean and tighten the battery connections.

For Safety: When servicing machine, avoid contact with battery acid.



#### **BELTS AND CHAINS**

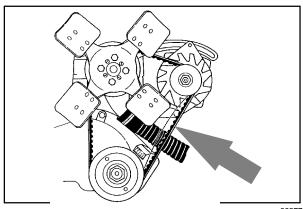
#### **ENGINE FAN BELT**

The engine fan belt is driven by the engine crankshaft pulley and drives the engine fan and alternator pulleys. Proper belt tension is obtained when the belt deflects 13 mm (0.50 in) from a force of 4 to 5 kg (8 to 10 lb) applied at the mid-point of the longest span.

Check and adjust the belt tension every 200 hours of operation.



WARNING: Moving belt and fan. Keep away.

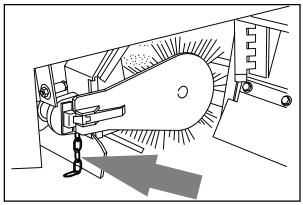


#### 00577

#### STATIC DRAG CHAIN

A static drag chain prevents the buildup of static electricity in the machine. The chain is attached to the machine by a rear main brush skirt retaining bolt.

Make sure the chain is touching the floor at all times.



08009

**66** 385 MM304 (10-94)

#### **DEBRIS HOPPER**

#### **HOPPER DUST FILTER**

The dust filter filters the air pulled up from the hopper. The dust filter is equipped with a shaker to remove the accumulated dust particles. The dust filter shaker is operated by the filter shaker switch.

Shake the dust filter before emptying the hopper and at the end of every work shift. Check and clean or replace the dust filter every 100 hours of operation.

To clean the dust filter, use one of the following methods:

- SHAKING Press the filter shaker switch.
- TAPPING Tap the filter gently on a flat surface with the dirty side down. Do not damage the edges of the filter element or the filter will not seat properly in the filter frame.
- AIR Blow air through the dust filter opposite the direction of the arrows. This may be done with the dust filter in the machine. Always wear eye protection when using compressed air.

FOR SAFETY: When servicing machine, wear eye and ear protection when using pressurized air or water.

 WATER - Soak the dust filter in a water and mild detergent solution. Rinse the dust filter until it is clean. Air dry the wet dust filter; do not use compressed air.

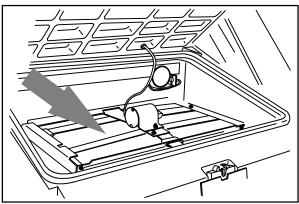
NOTE: Be sure the dust filter is dry before reinstalling it in the machine.

#### TO REPLACE HOPPER DUST FILTER

 Stop the engine and set the machine parking brake.

FOR SAFETY: Before leaving or servicing machine; stop on level surface, set parking brake, turn off machine and remove key.

2. Open the hopper cover.

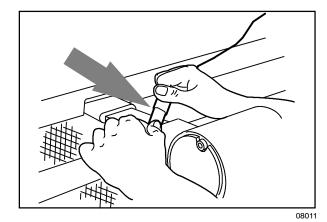


08010

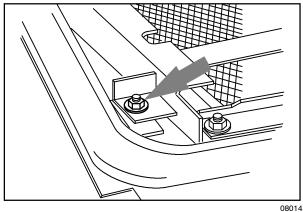
385 MM304 (3-95) **67** 

# **MAINTENANCE**

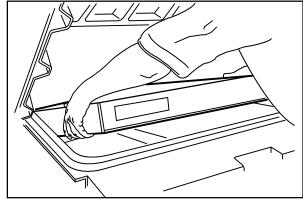
3. Disconnect the shaker motor wire connectors.



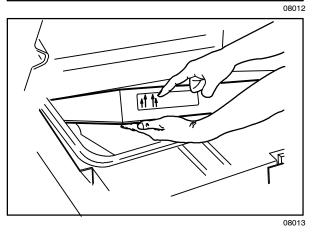
- 4. Remove the four retaining nuts from the filter shaker frame.
- 5. Pull the filter shaker frame out of the hopper.



- 6. Lift the dust filter element out of the hopper insert.
- 7. Clean or discard the dust filter as required.



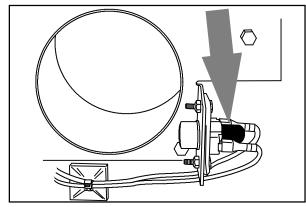
- 8. Put the cleaned or new dust filter in the hopper insert with the arrows pointing up.
- 9. Put the shaker frame on top of the panel
- 10. Install the four retaining nuts and tighten.
- 11. Connect the shaker motor wire connectors.



#### **THERMO SENTRY™**

The Thermo Sentry  $^{\text{TM}}$  senses the temperature of the air pulled up from the hopper. If there is a fire in the hopper, the Thermo Sentry  $^{\text{TM}}$  stops the vacuum fan and cuts off the air flow.

Reset the Thermo Sentry  $^{\mathsf{m}}$  by pushing in its reset button.



08015

#### **BRUSHES**

#### **MAIN BRUSH**

The main brush is cylindrical and spans the width of the machine, sweeping debris into the hopper.

Check the brush daily for wear or damage. Remove any string or wire tangled on the main brush, main brush drive hub, or main brush idler hub.

Check the main brush pattern daily. The pattern should be 50 to 65 mm (2.0 to 2.5 in) wide with the main brush in the **Down** position. Adjust the main brush pattern by turning the main brush pressure knob located next to the brush position lever.

Rotate the main brush end-for-end every 50 hours of operation for maximum brush life and best sweeping performance.

Replace the main brush when the remaining bristles measure 30 mm (1.25 in) in length.

385 MM304 (3-96) **69** 

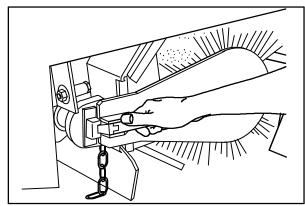
# **MAINTENANCE**

#### TO REPLACE MAIN BRUSH

 Stop the engine and set the machine parking brake.

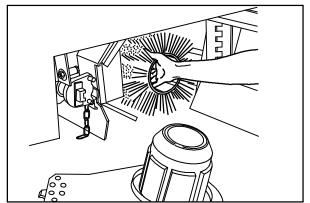
FOR SAFETY: Before leaving or servicing machine; stop on level surface, set parking brake, turn off machine and remove key.

- 2. Raise the main brush.
- 3. Open the right side main brush access door.
- 4. Unlatch and remove the brush idler plate.

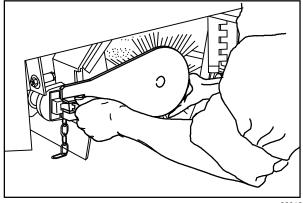


08016

- 5. Grasp the main brush; pull it off the brush drive plug and out of the main brush compartment.
- 6. Put the new or rotated end-for-end main brush on the floor next to the access door.
- 7. Slide the main brush onto the drive plug. Rotate the brush until it engages the drive plug, and push it all the way onto the plug.
- 8. Slide the main brush idler plate plug onto the main brush.
- 9. Latch the idler plate onto the machine frame.
- 10. Close the right side main brush access door.



08017



08018

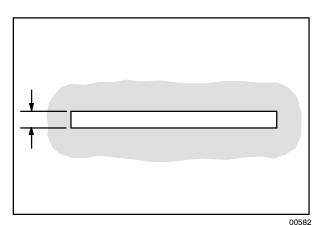
**70** 385 MM304 (3-95)

# TO CHECK AND ADJUST MAIN BRUSH PATTERN

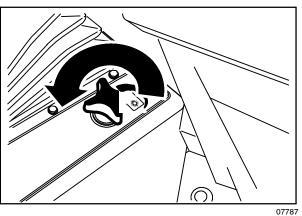
- Apply chalk, or some other material that will not blow away easily, to a smooth, level floor
- 2. Raise the side brush and main brush and position the main brush over the chalked area.
- 3. Start the main brush.
- 4. Lower the main brush for 15 to 20 seconds while keeping a foot on the brakes to keep the machine from moving. This will lower the rotating main brush.

NOTE: If chalk or other material is not available, allow the brushes to spin on the floor for two minutes. A polish mark will remain on the floor.

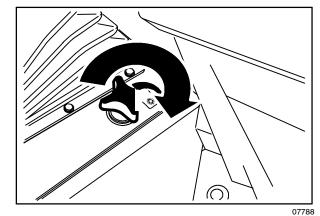
- 5. Raise the main brush.
- 6. Stop the main brush.
- 7. Drive the machine off the test area.
- 8. Observe the width of the brush pattern. The proper brush pattern width is 50 to 65 mm (2.0 to 2.5 in).



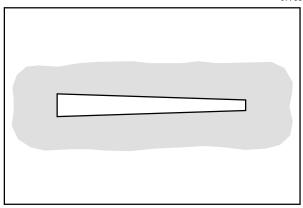
9. To increase the width of the main brush pattern, turn the main brush down pressure knob counter-clockwise.



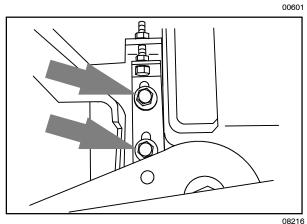
To decrease the width of the main brush pattern, turn the main brush down pressure knob clockwise.



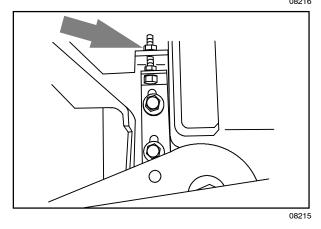
If the main brush pattern is tapered, more than 15 mm (0.5 in) on one end than the other, adjust the taper with the taper adjustment bracket at the drive end of the brush.



A. Loosen the bracket mounting bolts.



- B. Turn the taper adjustment nut counter-clockwise to increase the pattern width at the brush drive end, and clockwise to decrease the pattern width at the brush drive end. Tighten the mounting bolts.
- C. Check the main brush pattern and readjust as necessary. Then adjust the width of the main brush pattern.



#### **SIDE BRUSH**

The side brush sweeps debris along edges into the path of the main brush.

Check the brush daily for wear or damage. Remove any string or wire found tangled on the side brush or side brush drive hub.

Check the side brush pattern daily. One-half of the side brush bristles should contact the floor when the brush is in motion. Adjust the side brush pattern by the side brush down pressure knob. Turn the knob counter-clockwise to increase the brush contact with the sweeping surface, and clockwise to decrease the brush contact with the sweeping surface.

The side brush should be replaced when it no longer sweeps effectively for your application. A guideline length is when the remaining bristles measure 50 mm (2 in) in length. You may change the side brush sooner if you are sweeping light litter, or wear the bristles shorter if you are sweeping heavy debris.

#### TO REPLACE SIDE BRUSH

- 1. Empty the debris hopper.
- 2. Set the machine parking brake.
- 3. Stop the engine.

FOR SAFETY: Before leaving or servicing machine; stop on level surface, set parking brake, turn off machine and remove key.

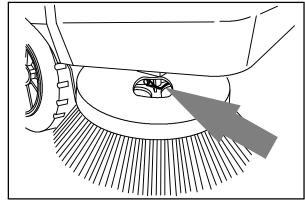
- 4. Raise the side brush.
- 5. Remove the side brush retaining pin from the side brush drive shaft by pulling the pin keeper off over the end of the pin.
- Slide the side brush off the side brush drive shaft.

NOTE: Remove the drive hub and put it on the new brush if one is not installed.

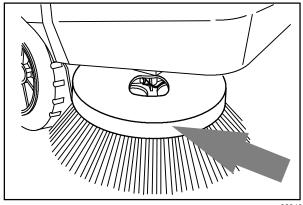
- 7. Slide the new side brush onto the side brush drive shaft.
- 8. Insert the side brush retaining pin through the side brush hub and shaft.
- 9. Secure the pin by clipping the pin keeper over the end of the pin.
- 10. Disengage the hopper support bar and lower the hopper.
- 11. Adjust the side brush pattern with the side brush down pressure knob.

#### **SIDE BRUSH GUARD**

Rotate the side brush guard  $90^{\circ}$  every 200 hours of operation. Replace the brush guard after all four sides have been used.



08019



08049

#### **SKIRTS AND SEALS**

#### **HOPPER LIP SKIRTS**

The hopper lip skirts are located on the bottom rear of the hopper. The skirts float over debris and help deflect that debris into the hopper. The hopper lip skirts consist of five bottom lip segments and two additional side lip segments.

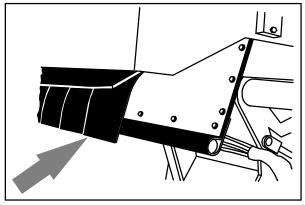
Check the hopper lip skirts for wear or damage daily.

Replace the hopper lip skirts when they no longer touch the floor.

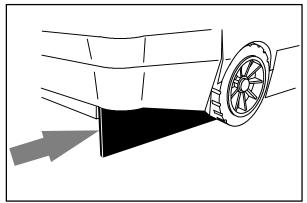


The hopper side skirt is located on the left side of the hopper.

Check the hopper side skirt for wear or damage daily.



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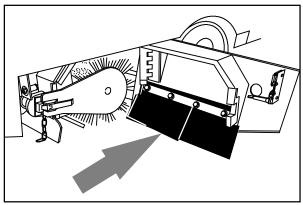
#### **BRUSH DOOR SKIRTS**

The brush door skirts are located on the bottom of each of the two main brush doors. The long skirt should clear the floor by 3 to 6 mm (0.12 to 0.25 in). The inner skirt should be angled so that the rear corner touches the floor, and the front corner is 6 mm (0.25 in) above the corner of the long skirt.

Check the skirts for wear or damage and adjustment daily.

NOTE: The brush door skirts have slotted holes to allow for a ground clearance adjustment. The door must be closed for proper adjustment.

NOTE: Rear tire pressure will affect skirt clearances.



0800

385 MM304 (6-93) **75** 

## **REAR SKIRTS**

The two rear skirts are located on the bottom rear of the main brush compartment. The vertical skirt should clear the floor up to 5 mm (0.25 in) in dusty conditions, and touch the floor otherwise. The recirculation skirt is self-adjusting.

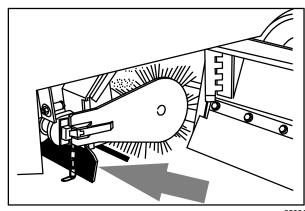
Check the skirts for wear or damage and adjustment daily.

NOTE: Rear tire pressure will affect skirt clearances.

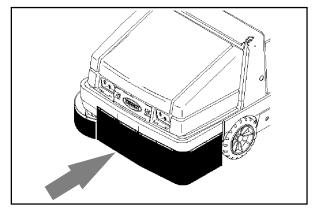
# SIDE BRUSH DUST CONTROL SKIRTS (OPTION)

The side brush dust control skirt wrap around the side brush and the bottom of the hopper.

Check the side brush dust control skirts for wear or damage daily.



08021

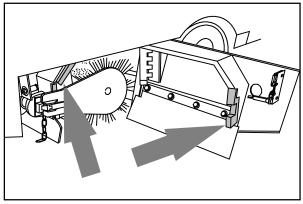


08213

## **BRUSH DOOR SEALS**

The brush door seals are located on both main brush doors and on corresponding portions of the main frame.

Check the seals for wear or damage every 100 hours of operation.

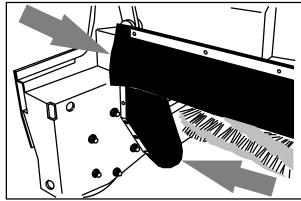


08022

## **HOPPER SEALS**

The hopper seals are located on the top and side portions of the machine frame that contact the hopper.

Check the seals for wear or damage every 100 hours of operation.

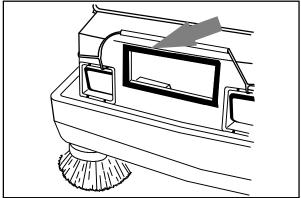


08023

## **HOPPER INSPECTION DOOR SEAL**

The hopper inspection door seal is located on the hopper and seals the front of the debris hopper.

Check the seal for wear or damage every 100 hours of operation.

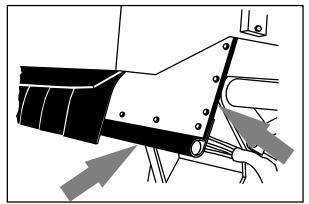


08024

## **HOPPER DOOR SEALS**

The hopper door seals are located on the hopper door. They seal the hopper when the hopper door is closed.

Check the seals for wear or damage every 100 hours of operation.



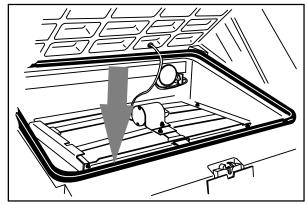
08025

385 MM304 (6-93) 77

## **HOPPER COVER SEAL**

The hopper cover seal is located on the top edges of the hopper insert. It seals the hopper filter compartment.

Check the seal for wear or damage every 100 hours of operation.

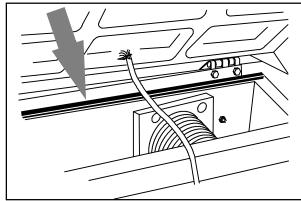


08026

## **HOPPER DUST SEAL**

The hopper dust seal is located under the hopper insert along the top of the hopper.

Check the seal for wear or damage every 100 hours of operation. You can reach the seal by removing the hopper insert.

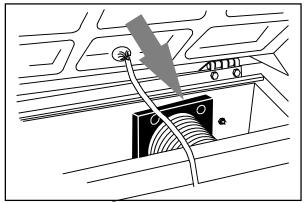


08153

### **HOPPER VACUUM FAN SEAL**

The hopper vacuum fan seal is mounted on the inside of the hopper around the vacuum fan inlet.

Check the seal for wear or damage every 100 hours of operation. You can reach the seal by removing the hopper insert.



08150

#### **BRAKES AND TIRES**

#### **SERVICE BRAKES**

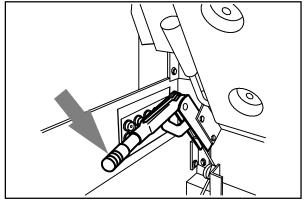
The mechanical service brakes are located on the front wheels. The brakes are operated by the foot brake pedal and connecting cables.

Check the brake adjustment every 200 hours of operation. The brake pedal should not travel more than 25 mm (1 in) to fully engage the brakes.

#### **PARKING BRAKE**

The parking brake is set with the parking brake lever that activates the service brakes.

Adjust the parking brake whenever it becomes very easy to set the parking brake, when the machine rolls after setting the parking brake, and every 200 hours of operation. The parking brake may be tightened by turning the knurled knob on the end of the parking brake clockwise.

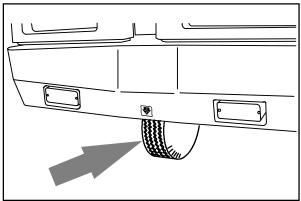


08053

#### **TIRES**

The standard front machine tires are solid. The standard rear machine tire is pneumatic.

Check the rear tire pressure every 100 hours of operation. The proper tire air pressure is  $790 \pm 35$  kPa ( $115 \pm 5$  psi).



08028

### **REAR WHEEL**

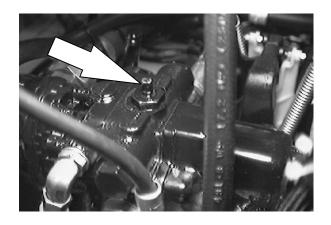
Torque the rear wheel nuts in a star pattern to 122 to 150 Nm (90 to 110 ft lb) after the first 50-hours of operation, and every 800 hours there after.

## **PUSHING OR TOWING MACHINE**

The machine can be pushed from the front or rear. Tow it only from the rear. On machines below serial number 006072, the machine must be towed with a dolly placed under the rear wheel.

ATTENTION! Do not push or tow the machine (below serial number 006072) without placing the rear wheel on a dolly or the machine hydraulic system may be damaged.

On machines serial number 006072 and above, there is a towing valve on the propelling pump. This valve prevents damage to the hydraulic system when the machine is being towed. Turn the valve  $90^{\circ}$  clockwise before towing the machine.

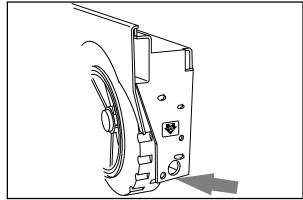


**80** 385 MM304 (3-95)

#### **MACHINE JACKING**

You can jack up the machine for service at the designated locations. Use a jack of adequate capacity and good working condition. Always stop the machine on a flat, level surface and block the tires before jacking the machine up.

The front jacking locations are on the flat bottom edge of the front of the machine frame next to the front tires.

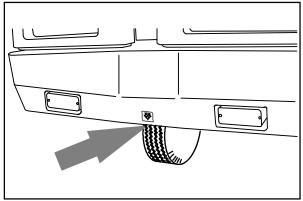


08029

The rear jacking location is the middle flat bottom edge of the rear bumper between the taillights.

For Safety: When servicing machine, block machine tires before jacking machine up.

FOR SAFETY: When servicing machine, jack machine up at designated locations only. Block machine up with jack stands.



08030

#### STORING MACHINE

Before storing the machine for an extended period of time, the machine needs to be prepped to lessen the chance of rust, sludge, and other undesirable deposits from forming. Contact TENNANT service personnel.

# **SPECIFICATIONS**

# **GENERAL MACHINE DIMENSIONS/CAPACITIES**

Item	Dimension/capacity
Length	2360 mm (93 in)
Width	1590 mm (62.5 in)
Height	1475 mm (58 in)
Height with overhead guard	2080 mm (82 in)
Height with overhead guard and hazard light	2270 mm (89.5 in)
Height with cab	2100 mm (82.62 in)
Height with cab and hazard light	2285 mm (90 in)
Track	1345 mm (53 in)
Wheelbase	1135 mm (44.75 in)
Main brush diameter	355 mm (14 in)
Main brush length	1145 mm (45 in)
Side brush diameter	585 mm (23 in)
Sweeping path width	1145 mm (45 in)
Sweeping path width with side brush	1525 mm (60 in)
Main brush pattern width	50 to 65 mm (2.0 to 2.5 in)
Hopper weight capacity	545 kg (1200 lb)
Hopper volume capacity	396 L (14 cu ft)
Dust filter area	6.9 m <sup>2</sup> (74 sq ft)
GVWR	2064 kg (4550 lb)
Sound level	80 dBa
Ceiling height minimum dumping clearance	2745 mm (9 ft)

# **GENERAL MACHINE PERFORMANCE**

Item	Measure
Maximum forward speed	16.1 kmh (10 mph)
Maximum reverse speed	4.0 kmh (2.5 mph)
Minimum aisle turn width, left	2870 mm (113 in)
Minimum aisle turn width, right	4725 mm (186 in)
Maximum rated climb and descent angle	10°

## **POWER TYPE**

Engine	Туре	Ignition	Cycle	Aspiration	Cylinders	Bore	Stroke
Ford VSG 1.3L	Piston	Distributor- less- type spark	4	Natural	4	74 mm (2.91 in)	75 mm (2.97 in)
	Displacem	isplacement		Net power, governed		Net power, maximum	
	1300 cc (7	9 cu in)	23.2 kw (32 hp) @ 2400 rpm		39.5 kw (53 hp) @ 4000 rpm		
Ford VSG 1.3L	Fuel		Cooling	Cooling system		Electrical system	
	Gasoline, 87 octane minimum, unleaded. Fuel tank: 36 L (9.6 gal)		Water/ethylene glycol antifreeze		12 V nominal		
	LPG, Fuel tank: 15 kg (33 lb) Idle speed, no load		Total: 4.5 L (1.2 gal)		37 A alternator		
			Radiator: 3.8 L (1 gal)				
			(Fast 1) governed speed, under load		(Fast 2) governed speed, under load		
	1350 <u>+</u> 250	0 rpm	2000 <u>+</u> 5	0 rpm		2400 <u>+</u> 50 ı	rpm
	Spark plug gap		Firing order		Valve clearance, cold		
	1 mm (0.0	39 in)	1-2-4-3, counterclockwise rotation		0.22 mm (0.009 in) intake 0.32 mm (0.013 in) exhaust		
	Engine lubricating oil with filter  3.3 L (3.5 qt) 10W-30 SAE-SG/SH						

# **STEERING**

Туре	Power source	Emergency steering
Rear wheel, hydraulic cylinder and rotary valve controlled	Hydraulic accessory pump	Manual

## **HYDRAULIC SYSTEM**

System	Capacity	Fluid Type
Hydraulic reservoir	24.6 L (6.5 gal)	TENNANT part no. 65869 - above 7° C (45° F)
Hydraulic total	N/A L (N/A gal)	TENNANT part no. 65870 - below 7° C (45° F)

# **BRAKING SYSTEM**

Туре	Operation
Service brakes	Mechanical drum brakes (2), one per front wheel, cable actuated
Parking brake	Utilize service brakes, cable actuated

# **TIRES**

Location	Туре	Size	Pressure
Front (2)	Solid	5 x 18 in	-
Rear (1)	Pneumatic	6 x 19 in	790 <u>+</u> 35 kPa (115 <u>+</u> 5 psi)

#### INDEX

C Α Air filter, 64 Cab Dust cap, 64 Dome light switch, 30 Element, 64 Door latch, 28 Heavy duty filter option, 64 Heater switch, 30 Pressurizer switch, 30 Air filter indicator, 64 Windshield wiper switch, 30 Aisle turn, 82 Capacities, 82 Auxiliary side brush in-out switch, 31 Carburetor, 65 Auxiliary side brush up-down switch, 31 Chains, 66 Static drag, 66 В Changing LPG fuel tank, 33-34 Charging system light, 20 Battery, 66 Charging system, Light, 20 Choke, Engine, 13 Bearings, Front wheel, 60 Circuit breakers, 27 Belts, 66 Clogged filter light, 20 Engine fan belt, 66 Control panel Blower wand, 54-55 Clogged filter light, 20 Engine oil pressure, 20 Brake pedal, 12 Engine speed switch, 23 Brakes, 33, 79 Engine water temperature light, 19 Parking, Adjustment, 79 Filter shaker switch, 24 Service, 79 Fuel level gauge, 21 System specifications, 83 Hazard light switch, 22 Brushes, 37-38, 44, 69-73 Hopper door light, 20 Adjusting main brush taper, 72-74 Hopper temperature light, 19 Checking main brush pattern, 71–73 Hourmeter, 21 Checking side brush pattern, 73 Main brush shut down light, 21 Door latch, 28 Operating lights switch, 22 Door seals, 76 Vacuum fan switch, 22 Door skirts, 75 Controls, 10 Main brush, 69-72 Auxiliary side brush in-out switch, 31 Main brush bristle length, 69 Auxiliary side brush up-down switch, 31 Replacing main brush, 70-71 Brake pedal, 12 Replacing side brush, 74 Charging system light, 20 Side brush, 73-74 Circuit breakers, 27 Side brush bristle length, 73 Clogged filter light, 20 Button, Horn, 14 Directional pedal, 11 Dome light switch, 30 Engine choke knob, 13 Engine oil pressure light, 20 Engine speed switch, 23 Engine water temperature light, 19 Filter shaker switch, 24 Fuel level gauge, 21 Hazard light switch, 22 Heater switch, 30 Hopper door lever, 15 Hopper door light, 20 Hopper lift lever, 16 Hopper temperature light, 19

**84** 385 MM304 (3-95)

Horn button, 14

Hourmeter, 21	E
Ignition switch, 25 Latches, 28	Electrical
Main brush and side brush lever, 14	Circuit breakers, 27
Main brush down pressure knob, 18	Ignition switch, 25
Main brush position lever, 17	Emptying the hopper, 41–42
Main brush shut down light, 21 Operating lights switch, 22	Engaging hopper support bar, 45-46
Operation, 11–29	Engine, 63–65
Parking brake lever, 12	Air filter, 64
Pressurizer switch, 30	Air filter indicator, 32, 64
Side brush down pressure knob, 26	Carburetor, 65
Side brush position lever, 26	Choke, 13
Steering column tilt lever, 24 Steering wheel, 24	Coolant temperature, Light, 19 Cooling system, 63
Symbols, 8–9	Cover latch, 28
Turn signal switch, 18	Crankcase ventilation system, 65
Vacuum fan switch, 22	Fan belt, 66
Windshield wiper switch, 30	Fuel filters, 65
Covers	Lubrication, 60
Engine, Latch, 28	Oil capacity, 60
Hopper	Oil level, 5, 33 Oil pressure, Light, 20
Latch, 28	Side door latch, 28
Seals, 78	Spark Plugs, 65
Crankcase ventilation system, 65	Specifications, 83
	Speed switch, 23
D	Valve tappets, 65
	Engine choke knob, 13
Debris hopper, 67–69	Engine oil pressure light, 20
Dimensions, 82	Engine speed switch, 23
Directional pedal, 11 Toe adjustment, 12	Engine water temperature light, 19
Disengaging hopper support bar, 46-47	F
Dome light switch, 30	-
Doors	Filter shaker switch, 24
Brush Latch, 28	Fuel filters, 65
Seals, 76	Fuel level, 33
Skirts, 75 Cab, Latch, 28	Fuel level gauge, 21
Engine side, Latch, 28	Fuel tank
Grille, Latch, 28	Changing LPG, 33–34
Hopper, Seals, 77	Gasoline, 6 LPG, 6
Hopper Inspection, Seal, 77	Li G, 0
Dust filter, 67–69	
Changing, 67–68	G
Cleaning, 67	Gauge, Fuel level, 21
	Grease fittings, Rear wheel support, 60

# **SPECIFICATIONS**

н	I
Hazard light switch, 22	Ignition switch, 25
Heater switch, 30	
Heater valve, 56	J
Hopper, 67–69 Changing dust filter, 67–68 Clogged filter, Light, 20	Jack points, 81–82
Cover latch, 28 Cover seal, 78 Disengaging hopper support bar, 46–47 Door lever, 15 Door light, 20 Door seals, 77 Dust filter, 67–69 Dust seal, 78	K Knobs Engine choke, 13 Main brush down pressure, 18 Side brush down pressure, 26
Engaging hopper support bar, 45–46 Filter cleaning, 67 Filter shaker, 24 Inspection door seal, 77 Lift, 16 Lip skirts, 75 Seals, 77 Side skirt, 75 Support bar, 28	Latches, 28 Cab door, 28 Engine cover, 28 Engine side door, 28 Grille doors, 28 Hopper cover, 28 Main brush doors, 28
Temperature, Light, 19 Thermo-Sentry, 69 Thermo-sentry, 19 Vacuum fan seal, 78 Hopper door, Operate, 15 Hopper door lever, 15	Levers Hopper door, 15 Hopper lift, 16 Main brush and side brush, 14 Main brush position, 17 Parking brake, 12 Side brush position, 26 Steering column tilt, 24
Hopper door light, 20	•
Hopper lift lever, 16 Hopper support bar, 28 Hopper temperature light, 19 Horn button, 14 Hourmeter, 21 How the machine works, 32 Hydraulic fluid, 61–62	Lights Charging system, 20 Clogged filter, 20 Engine oil pressure, 20 Engine water temperature, 19 Hazard light switch, 22 Hopper door, 20 Hopper temperature, 19 Main brush shut down, 21 Operating lights switch, 22
Hydraulic fluid reservoir, 61  Hydraulic hoses, 62  Hydraulics, 61–62  Fluid, 61–62  Fluid filter, 61  Fluid level, 5, 61  Hoses, 62  Propelling motor, 62  Reservoir, 61  System specifications, 83	LPG, 44 Changing the fuel tank, 33–34 Fuel tank, 6  Lubrication, 60 Engine, 60 Front wheel bearings, 60 Rear wheel support, 60

**86** 385 MM304 (3-95)

M

Machine components, 7

Machine jacking, 81-82

Machine leaks, 32, 44

Main brush, 37-38, 69-72

Adjust brush taper, 72-74

Bristle length, 69

Checking brush pattern, 71-73

Door latch, 28

Door seals, 76

Door skirts, 75

Down pressure, 18

Lever, 14

Maintenance, 69

Position, 17

Replacing, 70-71

Shut down light, 21

Main brush and side brush lever, 14

Main brush down pressure knob, 18

Main brush position lever, 17

Main brush shut down light, 21

Maintenance, 58-79

Intervals, 58-59

Recommended, 6

Maintenance chart, 58-59

Motors, Propelling, 62

0

Operating lights switch, 22

Operation, 5-53

Operation on inclines, 47

Operator Responsibility, 5

Operator seat, 29

Options, 48-55

Auxiliary side brush in-out switch, 31

Auxiliary side brush up-down switch, 31

Blower wand, 54-55

Cab door latch, 28

Dome light switch, 30

Hazard light switch, 22

Heater switch, 30

Heater valve, 56

Heavy duty air filter, 64

Pressurizer switch, 30

Side brush dust control, 76

Tie-downs, 56

Turn signal switch, 18

Vacuum wand, 48-53

Windshield wiper switch, 30

Ρ

Parking brake, 79

Adjustment, 79

Parking brake lever, 12

Pedal, Directional, Toe adjustment, 12

Pedals

Brake, 12

Directional, 11

Post-operation checklist, 44-45

Pre-operation checklist, 32-33

Pressurizer switch, 30

Pushing machine, 80

R

Radiator, 63

Coolant level, 6, 63

Coolant type, 63

Flushing system, 63

Hoses, 63

Rear wheel, 79

# **SPECIFICATIONS**

S Steering column tilt lever, 24 Steering wheel, 24 Safety Disengaging hopper support bar, 46-47 Stop sweeping, 40 Engaging hopper support bar, 45-46 Stop the machine, 43-44 Hopper support bar, 28 Storing machine, 81 Labels, 4 Precautions, 3 Sweeping, 38-39 Seals, 75-78 Sweeping and brush information, 37–38 Brush doors, 76 **Switches** Hopper, 77 Auxiliary side brush in-out, 31 Hopper cover, 78 Auxiliary side brush up-down, 31 Hopper door, 77 Dome light, 30 Hopper dust, 78 Engine speed, 23 Hopper inspection door, 77 Filter shaker, 24 Hopper vacuum fan seal, 78 Hazard light, 22 Seat. 29 Heater, 30 Adjustments, 29 Ignition, 25 Lift, 29 Operating lights, 22 Pressurizer, 30 Service records, 44 Turn signal, 18 Side brush, 38, 73-74 Vacuum fan, 22 Bristle length, 73 Windshield wiper, 30 Checking brush pattern, 73 Down pressure, 26 Lever. 14 T Position, 26 Replacing, 74 Thermo-sentry, 69 Thermo-sentry, 19 Side brush down pressure knob, 26 Side brush dust control, 76 Tie-downs, 56 Side brush guard, 74 Tires, 79-80 Pressure, 79 Side brush position lever, 26 Rear wheel, 79 Skirts, 44, 75-76 Specifications, 83 Brush doors, 75 Towing machine, 80 Hopper Lip, 75 Hopper side, 75 Towing valve, 80 Rear, 76 Transporting machine, Tie-downs, 56 Side brush dust control, 76 Travel speed, 82 Spark plugs, 65 Troubleshooting, 57 Specifications, 82-84 Turn signal switch, 18 Braking system, 83 Hydraulic system, 83 Machine capacities, 82 V Machine dimensions, 82 Machine performance, 82 Vacuum fan switch, 22 Power type, 83 Vacuum wand, 48-53 Steering, 83 Tires, 83 Valve tappet clearance, 65 Starting the machine, 35-36 Static drag chain, 66 W Steering, 33 Windshield wiper switch, 30 Specifications, 83

**88** 385 MM304 (3-95)